



507 Mailer Services

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1.0 Treatment of Mail

1.1 Nondelivery of Mail

Mail can be undeliverable for these reasons:

- a. No postage.
- b. Counterfeit postage (see [604.8.4](#)).
- c. Incomplete, illegible, or incorrect address.
- d. Addressee not at address (unknown, moved, or deceased).
- e. Mail unclaimed.
- f. Mail refused by the addressee at time of delivery.
- g. Mail refused by the addressee after delivery when permitted.
- h. Minimum criteria for mailability not met.

1.2 USPS Address Adjustments

1.2.1 Types of Adjustments

Mail can be undeliverable because of USPS adjustments, such as the following:

- a. Renumbering of houses.
- b. Renaming of streets.
- c. Conversion from rural-style addresses (rural route and box number or highway contract route and box number) to city-style addresses (house number and street name).
- d. Realignment of rural or highway contract routes.
- e. Conversion from rural or highway contract service to city delivery service.



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- f. Consolidation of routes.
- g. Consolidation of Post Offices or adjustment of delivery districts.

1.2.2 Charges

For 3 years after the date when the new address information appears in Address Information System (AIS) products, a mailer who regularly sends bulk mailings into an area affected by USPS adjustments is not charged for requested corrections to galley lists when such corrections relate to those adjustments.

1.2.3 Disposal

Mail that is undeliverable because of USPS adjustments is redirected and delivered to the destination without an additional postage charge as follows:

- a. For an adjustment under [1.2.1a](#) through [1.2.1c](#), for 1 year from the date when the new address appears in the AIS bimonthly products released in February, April, June, August, October, and December.
- b. For an adjustment under [1.2.1d](#) through [1.2.1g](#), for 1 year from the end of the month in which the adjustment occurs.
- c. For mail bearing the simplified address “Postal Customer,” “Residential Customer,” “Rural Route Box Holder,” “Highway Contract Route Box Holder,” or “Post Office Box Holder,” for 90 days or until the next June 30, whichever is later.

1.2.4 Records

Records of address changes caused by USPS adjustments are kept by the local Post Office for 3 years.

1.3 Directory Service

USPS letter carrier offices provide directory service for the types of mail listed below that have an insufficient address or cannot be delivered at the address given (USPS does not compile a directory of any kind):

- a. Mail with extra services (certified, COD [excluding COD Hold For Pickup mailpieces], registered).
- b. Foreign, except circulars. (Foreign mail received in quantities with letter-class postage but the general characteristics of circular mail is not given directory service.)
- c. Mail from overseas Armed Forces.
- d. Parcels mailed at any Package Services or Parcel Select price.
- e. Perishable matter.
- f. Official USPS mail.
- g. Priority Mail Express 1-Day Service.



1.4 Basic Treatment

1.4.1 General

Mail that is undeliverable as addressed is forwarded, returned to the sender, or treated as dead mail, as authorized for the particular class of mail.

Undeliverable-as-addressed mail is endorsed by USPS with the reason for nondelivery as shown in [Exhibit 1.4.1](#). All nonmailable pieces are returned to the sender.



507.1.4.1

Exhibit 1.4.1 USPS Endorsements for Mail Undeliverable as Addressed

ENDORSEMENT	REASON FOR NONDELIVERY
Attempted—Not Known	Delivery attempted, addressee not known at place of address.
Box Closed—No Order*	Post office box closed for nonpayment of rent.
Deceased	Used only when known that addressee is deceased and mail is not properly deliverable to another person. This endorsement must be made personally by delivery employee and under no circumstance may it be rubber-stamped. Mail addressed in care of another is marked to show which person is deceased.
Delivery Suspended to Commercial Mail Receiving Agency	Failure to comply with 508.1.8.1 through 508.1.8.4 .
Illegible*	Address not readable.
In Dispute*	Mail returned to sender by order of chief field counsel (or under 508.1.0 and 508.2.0) because of dispute about right to delivery of mail and cannot be determined which disputing party has better right to mail.
Insufficient Address*	Mail without number, street, box number, route number, or geographical section of city or city and state omitted and correct address not known.
Moved, Left No Address	Addressee moved and filed no change-of-address order.
No Mail Receptacle*	Addressee failed to provide a receptacle for receipt of mail.
No Such Number*	Addressed to nonexistent number and correct number not known.
No Such Office in State*	Addressed to nonexistent Post Office.
No Such Street*	Addressed to nonexistent street and correct street not known.
Outside Delivery Limits*	Addressed to location outside delivery limits of Post Office of address. Hold mail for out-of-bounds customers in general delivery for specified period unless addressee filed order.
Undeliverable as Addressed, Missing PMB or # Sign	Failure to comply with 508.1.8.3d .
Refused*	Addressee refused to accept mail or pay postage charges on it.
Returned for Better Address*	Mail of local origin incompletely addressed for distribution or delivery.
Returned for Postage	Mail without postage or indication that postage fell off.
Returned to Sender, Mailpiece Contains Nonmailable Contents.	Mail returned to sender due to contents that are nonmailable.
Returned to Sender Due to Addressee's Violation of Postal False Representation and Lottery Law*	Mail returned to sender under false representation order and lottery order.
Returned to Sender Due to Addressee's Violation of Postal False Representation Law*	Mail returned to sender under false representation order.
Returned to Sender Due to Addressee's Violation of Postal Lottery Law*	Mail returned to sender under lottery order.
Temporarily Away*	Addressee temporarily away and period for holding mail expired.

* Alternative addressing formats may not be used on the following: Priority Mail Express pieces; mail with any extra service listed in [602.3.1.2e](#); mail sent with any ancillary service endorsement, except as allowed in [1.5.1b](#); and mail sent to any overseas military Post Office. When an alternative addressing format is used on Periodicals pieces, the publisher is notified of nondelivery only for those reasons marked with an asterisk (*).

**1.4.2 Official Mail**

Official mail is treated the same as mail for the general public. All fees and services must be paid or collected on delivery of mail or address correction notices.

1.4.3 Mailer Endorsement

A mailer endorsement is used to request forwarding, return, or address correction service. This endorsement (and other marking) must be prepared under [102](#) or [202](#). The endorsements authorized for each class of mail and the required wording are listed in the charts according to class of mail.

1.4.4 Order

The information in the charts in this unit is associated with a customer's change-of-address order. Information on temporary changes of address is not provided.

1.4.5 Extra Services

Mail with extra services is treated according to the charts for each class of mail in [1.5](#), except that:

- a. Undeliverable-as-addressed Certified Mail is treated as First-Class Mail and USPS Ground Advantage – Retail.
- b. All insured First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial, and Priority Mail pieces are forwarded and returned at no additional charge. All insured USPS Marketing Mail, Package Services, and Parcel Select pieces are forwarded or returned.
- c. All Registered Mail items are treated as registered while they are being forwarded or returned.

1.4.6 Metered Pieces

Mail paid by postage meter that does not have a delivery address and a return address is returned to the Post Office of mailing. The reason for nondelivery is attached but the address correction fee is not charged. The piece is returned to the meter licensee upon payment of the applicable return postage.

1.5 Treatment for Ancillary Services by Class of Mail**1.5.1 First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial, and Priority Mail**

Undeliverable-as-addressed First-Class Mail (including postcards), USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial, and Priority Mail pieces are treated under [Exhibit 1.5.1](#) with these additional conditions:

- a. First-Class Mail and Priority Mail cards and unregistered letters that do not appear to contain merchandise and do not bear “Return Service Requested” or “Change Service Requested” (Option 1 only) may be forwarded to international addresses.
- b. Alternative addressing formats under [602.3.0](#) may not be used on mail with any extra service or mail with any ancillary service endorsement except Change Service Requested (Option 1). Only if the address is incorrect or incomplete or the mail is undeliverable for another reason as shown in [Exhibit 1.4.1](#), undeliverable First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage –



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Retail, USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial, or Priority Mail pieces with any alternative addressing format are returned with the reason for nondelivery attached; however, if such mail is endorsed “Change Service Requested,” the piece is disposed of and an ACS record is provided for the same reasons.

- c. The Priority Mail portion of a Priority Mail Open and Distribute shipment receives the forwarding, return, and address correction services described in [Exhibit 1.5.1](#). The mail enclosed within the Priority Mail Open and Distribute shipment receives the services appropriate for its class.
- d. First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial, or Priority Mail pieces bearing USPS Marketing Mail markings and endorsements under [202](#) and [244.5.1](#) for letters, flats, and parcels receive forwarding, return, and address-correction services for USPS Marketing Mail under [1.5.3](#).
- e. "Change Service Requested" is not permitted for the following:
 - 1. Priority Mail, other than Priority Mail containing perishable matter under [601.8.0](#) (except for live animals).
 - 2. First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage - Retail, USPS Ground Advantage - Commercial, or Priority Mail pieces containing hazardous materials under [601.8.0](#).
 - 3. First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage - Retail, USPS Ground Advantage - Commercial or Priority Mail pieces with an extra service other than USPS Tracking or Signature Confirmation.
 - 4. First-Class Mail pieces containing Ballot Mail under [703.8.0](#).
- f. Address Change Service (ACS) under [4.0](#) is available for First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage - Retail, USPS Ground Advantage - Commercial, and Priority Mail pieces with the ACS participant code for an authorized ACS participant and a valid ancillary service endorsement. Mailers participating in OneCode ACS under [4.2.6](#) who print an Intelligent Mail barcode on First-Class Mail automation letters may omit the participant code and endorsement. Parcel shippers must use either IMpb ACS or apply an ACS participant code to receive separate address corrections. The only endorsements permitted on First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage - Retail, USPS Ground Advantage - Commercial and Priority Mail valid ACS pieces are "Address Service Requested", "Change Service Requested" or "Electronic Service Requested" subject to the following:
 - 1. “Address Service Requested” (Option 1) is valid for use on all mailpieces, including ACS participating pieces. “Address Service Requested” (Option 2) is valid for use only on ACS participating pieces.
 - 2. “Change Service Requested” (Options 1 and 2) are valid for use only on ACS participating pieces.
 - 3. The words “Option 1” or “Option 2” must not be part of the “Address Service Requested” or “Change Service Requested” endorsement on mailpieces.



4. Participating ACS mailers are limited to selecting only one of the two options available for “Address Service Requested” and one of the two options available for “Change Service Requested.” The option(s) selected along with the mailer’s ACS participant code will be programmed at the CFS unit to facilitate processing of valid ACS pieces within the conditions that apply to ACS.

Exhibit 1.5.1 Treatment of Undeliverable First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial and Priority Mail

MAILER ENDORSEMENT		USPS TREATMENT OF UAA PIECES
No Endorsement		In all cases: Same treatment as “Forwarding Service Requested.”
“Electronic Service Requested”		In all cases: Mailpiece is directed to a Computerized Forwarding System (CFS) or Postal Automated Redirection System (PARS) site for processing. “Address Service Requested” and “Change Service Requested” handling instructions and options are required to be predefined within the ACS mailer profile data. OneCode ACS mailers are also required to insert this service request through a valid service type code in an Intelligent Mail barcode. The service type code in the Intelligent Mail barcode will take precedence over the instructions in the mailer account profile.
“Address Service Requested”	<i>OPTION 1</i> ¹	If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (no charge). If change-of-address order on file: • <i>Months 1 through 12:</i> Piece forwarded (no charge); separate notice of new address provided (address correction fee charged). • <i>Months 13 through 18:</i> Piece returned with new address attached (no charge). • <i>After month 18:</i> Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (no charge).
	<i>OPTION 2</i> ²	If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (no charge); separate notice of reason for nondelivery provided (address correction fee charged). If change-of-address order on file: • <i>Months 1 through 12:</i> Piece forwarded (no charge); separate notice of new address provided (address correction fee charged). • <i>Months 13 through 18:</i> Piece returned with new address attached (no charge); separate notice of new address provided (address correction fee charged). • <i>After month 18:</i> Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (no charge); separate notice of reason for nondelivery provided (address correction fee charged).
“Forwarding Service Requested” ³		If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (no charge). If change-of-address order on file: • <i>Months 1 through 12:</i> Piece forwarded (no charge). • <i>Months 13 through 18:</i> Piece returned with new address attached (no charge). • <i>After month 18:</i> Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (no charge).
“Return Service Requested”	<i>OPTION 1</i>	In all cases (regardless of whether a change-of-address order is on file): Piece returned with new address or reason for nondelivery attached (in either case, no charge).
	<i>OPTION 2</i>	In all cases (regardless of whether a change-of-address order is on file): Piece returned with new address or reason for non-delivery attached and separate ACS notice of new address provided. Address correction fee charged. For First-Class Mail letters or flats, request must be made via the correct Service Type ID (STID) embedded in the Intelligent Mail barcode on the mailpiece.
“Change Service Requested”	<i>OPTION 1</i> ²	In all cases (regardless of whether a change-of-address order is on file): Separate notice of new address or reason for nondelivery provided (in either case, address correction fee charged); piece disposed of by USPS.



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Additional Services: Treatment of Mail

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MAILER ENDORSEMENT		USPS TREATMENT OF UAA PIECES
	<i>OPTION 2</i> ²	If no change-of-address order on file: Piece disposed of by USPS; separate notice of reason for nondelivery provided (address correction fee charged). If change-of-address order on file: • <i>Months 1 through 12:</i> Piece forwarded (no charge); separate notice of new address provided (address correction fee charged). • <i>Months 13 through 18:</i> Piece disposed of by USPS; separate notice of new address provided (address correction fee charged). • <i>After month 18:</i> Piece disposed of by USPS; separate notice of reason for nondelivery provided (address correction fee charged).
	<i>RESTRICTIONS (FOR OPTIONS 1 AND 2)</i>	The following restrictions apply: (1) This endorsement is limited to use on valid mailpieces bearing a proper ACS participant code and only for: (a) Priority Mail containing perishable matter (other than live animals) and the marking "Perishable" and; (b) First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage - Retail, and USPS Ground Advantage Service - Commercial (excluding hazardous materials). (2) USPS Tracking and Signature Confirmation are the only extra services permitted with this endorsement. (3) This endorsement is not valid for Ballot Mail under 703.8.0 .
"Temp — Return Service Requested"	<i>OPTION 1</i>	If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (no charge). If permanent change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with new address or reason for nondelivery attached (in either case, no charge). If temporary change-of-address order on file: Piece forwarded to temporary address (no charge); no separate notice of temporary address provided.
	<i>OPTION 2</i>	<i>Request must be made via the correct STID embedded in the Intelligent Mail barcode on the mailpiece for First-Class Mail letters or flats.</i> If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (no charge) and separate ACS notice provided. Address correction fee charged. If permanent change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with new address or reason for nondelivery attached and separate ACS notice of new address provided. Address correction fee charged. If temporary change-of-address order on file: Piece forwarded to temporary address (no charge) with no notice to the mailer.

1. Valid for all pieces, including Address Change Service (ACS) participating pieces subject to [507.4.0](#).

2. Valid only for ACS participating pieces subject to [507.4.0](#) other than pieces containing hazardous materials.

3. Does not meet Move Update requirement.

1.5.2 Periodicals

Undeliverable-as-addressed (UAA) Periodicals publications (including publications pending Periodicals authorization) are treated as described in [Exhibit 1.5.2](#), with these additional conditions:

- Periodicals matter is forwarded only to domestic addresses. Parcel shippers must use either IMpb ACS or apply an ACS participant code to receive separate address corrections.
- Publications with an alternative addressing format as noted under [602.3.0](#) are delivered to the address when possible. Forwarding service is not provided for such mail.



- c. Address correction service is mandatory for all Periodicals publications, except when publishers use alternative addressing and an IMb with proper STID. Except as provided for Full-Service under [4.2.2d](#) and [705.23.5.2](#), an address correction service fee must be paid for each notice issued.
- d. Address correction service is provided for the first issue after 60 days for all publications, unless copies are to be returned at the publisher's request. ACS participants may receive the change notice before day 60, if so requested. Copies received after the address correction notice is mailed are disposed of by the USPS. When copies of the publication cannot be forwarded, the address correction notice is prepared for the first undeliverable issue of the publication received.
- e. The publisher may request the return of copies of undelivered Periodicals by printing the endorsement "Address Service Requested" on the envelopes or wrappers, or on one of the outside covers of unwrapped copies, immediately preceded by the sender's name, address, and ZIP Code. This endorsement obligates the publisher to pay return postage. For each returned piece, the mailer is charged the single-piece First-Class Mail or USPS Ground Advantage – Retail price for the weight and shape of the piece, and the letter-size nonmachinable surcharge if applicable. When the address correction is provided incidental to the return of the piece, there is no charge for the correction.
- f. A publisher may request a refund of the fees paid for duplicate address correction notices on PS Forms 3579 provided by USPS if the customer submitted a change-of-address order and the first and duplicate notices are provided electronically via ACS or on printed copy by a Computerized Forwarding System (CFS) unit. The refund request must be supported by documentation showing the number of duplicate notices received. USPS does not process refunds for duplicate notices if the original and duplicate notices are not provided both by ACS or both by CFS.



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Exhibit 1.5.2 Address Service Requested

MAILER ENDORSEMENT	USPS TREATMENT OF UAA PIECES
No Endorsement¹	If no change-of-address order on file: Separate notice of reason for nondelivery provided (address correction fee charged); piece disposed of by USPS. If change-of-address order on file: • <i>First 60 days:</i> Piece forwarded (no charge). • <i>After 60-day period:</i> Separate notice of new address or reason for nondelivery provided (in either case, address correction fee charged); piece disposed of by USPS.
"Electronic Service Requested"	In all cases: Mailpiece is directed to a Computerized Forwarding System (CFS) or Postal Automated Redirection System (PARS) site for processing. Handling instructions and options are required to be predefined within the ACS mailer profile data. OneCode ACS mailers are also required to insert this service request through a valid service type code in an Intelligent Mail barcode. The service type code in the Intelligent Mail barcode will take precedence over the instructions in the mailer account profile.
"Address Service Requested"¹	If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (only return postage charged at First-Class Mail or USPS Ground Advantage — Retail single-piece price or Priority Mail single-piece price, as appropriate for weight of piece). If change-of-address order on file: • <i>First 60 days:</i> Piece forwarded (no charge). • <i>After 60-day period:</i> Piece returned with new address or reason for nondelivery attached (in either case, only return postage charged at First-Class Mail or USPS Ground Advantage — Retail single-piece price as appropriate for weight of piece).

1. Valid for all pieces, including Address Change Service (ACS) participating pieces.

1.5.3 USPS Marketing Mail

Undeliverable-as-addressed (UAA) USPS Marketing Mail pieces are treated as described in [Exhibit 1.5.3](#), with these additional conditions:

- USPS Marketing Mail pieces are forwarded only to domestic addresses.
- The exceptional address format under [602.3.0](#) may not be used on mail with any ancillary service endorsement or mail with any extra service (except as allowed for Marketing parcels with USPS Tracking service).
- The endorsement "Change Service Requested" is not permitted for the following:
 - Mailpieces containing hazardous materials under [601.8.0](#). Mailpieces containing hazardous materials must bear the endorsement "Address Service Requested," "Forwarding Service Requested," or "Return Service Requested."
 - Mailpieces containing Ballot Mail under [703.8.0](#).
- USPS Marketing Mail pieces may be forwarded or returned at the appropriate Media Mail or Library Mail price if the content of the mail qualifies as Media Mail or Library Mail under [173](#) or [273](#) and the mail is marked "Media Mail" or "Library Mail" directly below the ancillary service endorsement.



- e. If a USPS Marketing Mail piece, including any attachment to that piece, is not opened by the addressee and the piece is endorsed "Address Service Requested," "Forwarding Service Requested," or "Return Service Requested," the addressee may refuse delivery of the piece and have it returned to the sender without affixing postage. If a USPS Marketing Mail piece, or any attachment to that piece, is opened by the addressee, the addressee must affix the required postage to return the piece to the sender, except for Bulk Parcel Return Service (BPRS) pieces under [505.5.2.1](#).
- f. USPS Marketing Mail pieces with bulk insurance must be endorsed "Address Service Requested," "Forwarding Service Requested," or "Return Service Requested." USPS Marketing Mail pieces, except for Marketing parcels, with USPS Tracking must be endorsed "Address Service Requested," "Forwarding Service Requested," "Return Service Requested," or "Change Service Requested". Parcel shippers must use either IMpb ACS or apply an ACS participant code when separate address corrections are requested.
- g. USPS Marketing Mail and Parcel Select Lightweight pieces with bulk insurance must be endorsed "Address Service Requested," "Forwarding Service Requested," or "Return Service Requested." USPS Marketing Mail pieces, except for Marketing parcels, with USPS Tracking must be endorsed "Address Service Requested," "Forwarding Service Requested," "Return Service Requested," or "Change Service Requested."
- h. When a large volume of identical-weight pieces originates from a single mailer and is endorsed "Return Service Requested," USPS may weigh a sample of at least 25 pieces and divide that weight by the number of pieces to determine the weight of a single piece. After the per-piece weight is determined, all the pieces are weighed in bulk and divided by the per-piece weight to determine the total number of pieces. Calculate the return postage using these numbers.
- i. The mailer of a returned piece endorsed "Return Service Requested" is charged the applicable single-piece First-Class Mail or USPS Ground Advantage – Retail price for the weight and shape of the piece, and the nonmachinable surcharge if applicable.
- j. Mail sent as BPRS under [505.5.0](#) is returned at the BPRS per piece fee if the endorsement includes "— BPRS" as shown in [Exhibit 1.5.3](#).
- k. Customized MarketMail under [705.1.0](#) is not eligible to use ancillary service endorsements.



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Exhibit 1.5.3 Treatment of Undeliverable USPS Marketing Mail

MAILER ENDORSEMENT		USPS TREATMENT OF UAA PIECES
No Endorsement	¹	In all cases: Piece disposed of by USPS. <i>RESTRICTIONS:</i> USPS Marketing Mail pieces containing hazardous materials must bear a permissible (see 507.1.5.3d.).
“Electronic Service Requested”		In all cases: Mailpiece is directed to a Computerized Forwarding System (CFS) or Postal Automated Redirection System (PARS) site for processing. “Address Service Requested”, “Return Service Requested”, and “Change Service Requested” handling instructions are predefined within the ACS mailer profile data. OneCode ACS mailers are also required to insert this service request through a valid service type ID in an Intelligent Mail barcode. The service type ID in the Intelligent Mail barcode will take precedence over the instructions in the mailer account profile.
“Address Service Requested”		<i>(Does not include Shipper Paid Forwarding/Return participants)</i> OPTION 1 If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (only weighted fee ² charged). If change-of-address order on file: • <i>Months 1 through 12:</i> Piece forwarded (no charge); separate notice of new address provided. Address correction fee charged. • <i>Months 13 through 18:</i> Piece returned with new address attached (only weighted fee² charged). • <i>After month 18:</i> Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (only weighted fee charged). OPTION 2 If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached; postage due charged at applicable First-Class Mail, or USPS Ground Advantage – Retail single-piece price for the weight of the piece. Separate notice provided. (Electronic ACS fee is charged.) If change-of-address order on file: • <i>Months 1 through 12:</i> Piece forwarded. Forwarding postage is charged to the mailer at the applicable First-Class Mail, or USPS Ground Advantage – Retail single-piece price for the weight of the piece. Separate notice of new address provided. (Electronic ACS fee is charged.) • <i>Months 13 through 18:</i> Piece returned with new address attached and separate ACS notice of new address provided. Weighted fee² charged for return of piece and address correction fee charged. • <i>After month 18:</i> Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached and separate ACS notice of reason for nondelivery provided. Weighted fee² charged for return of piece and address correction fee charged.



MAILER ENDORSEMENT	USPS TREATMENT OF UAA PIECES
"Address Service Requested"	<i>(Shipper Paid Forwarding/Return participants via ACS only)</i>
<i>Shipper Paid Forwarding/Return Option 1</i>	If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached; postage due charged as follows: at applicable First-Class Mail, First-Class Package Service — Retail, or Priority Mail single-piece price for the weight of the piece. If change-of-address order on file: • <i>Months 1 through 12:</i> Piece forwarded (no charge); separate notice of new address provided. Address correction fee charged. • <i>Months 13 through 18:</i> Piece returned with new address attached (only weighted fee² charged). • <i>After month 18:</i> Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (only weighted fee charged).
<i>Shipper Paid Forwarding/Return Option 2</i>	If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached; postage due charged as follows: at applicable First-Class Mail, First-Class Package Service — Retail, or Priority Mail single-piece price for the weight of the piece. Separate notice provided (electronic ACS fee is charged). If change-of-address order on file: • <i>Months 1 through 12:</i> Piece forwarded. Forwarding postage is charged to the mailer as follows: at applicable First-Class Mail, First-Class Package Service — Retail, or Priority Mail single-piece price for the weight of the piece. Separate notice of new address provided (electronic ACS fee charged). • <i>Months 13 through 18:</i> Piece returned with new address attached (postage charged as above: "If no change-of-address order on file"). Separate notice provided (electronic ACS fee charged). • <i>After month 18:</i> Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (postage charged as above: "If no change-of-address order on file"). Separate notice provided (electronic ACS fee charged).
<i>Shipper Paid Forwarding/Return Option 3</i>	If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached; postage due charged at the applicable First-Class Mail, or USPS Ground Advantage — Retail single-piece price for the weight of the piece. Separate notice provided. (Electronic ACS fee is charged.) If change-of-address order on file: • <i>Months 1 through 12:</i> Piece forwarded. Forwarding postage is charged to the mailer at the applicable First-Class Mail, or USPS Ground Advantage — Retail single-piece price for the weight of the piece. Separate notice of new address provided. (Electronic ACS fee is charged.) • <i>Months 13 through 18:</i> Piece returned with new address attached; return postage is charged to the mailer at the applicable First-Class Mail, or USPS Ground Advantage — Retail single-piece price for the weight of the piece. Separate notice of new address provided. (Electronic ACS fee is charged.) • <i>After month 18:</i> Piece returned with reason for nondelivery; return postage is charged to the mailer at the applicable First-Class Mail, or USPS Ground Advantage — Retail single-piece price for the weight of the piece. Separate notice of reason for nondelivery provided. (Electronic ACS fee is charged.)



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MAILER ENDORSEMENT		USPS TREATMENT OF UAA PIECES
"Address Service Requested—BPRS"	(BPRS participants only)	
	If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (only Bulk Parcel Return Service fee charged).	
	If change-of-address order on file:	
	- Months 1 through 12: Piece forwarded (no charge to addressee); separate ACS notice of new address provided. (ACS address correction fee and forwarding postage are charged at First-Class Mail, or USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, single-piece price as appropriate for weight of piece, via mailer's ACS participant code.) - Months 13 through 18: Piece returned with new address attached (only Bulk Parcel Return Service fee charged). - After month 18: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (only Bulk Parcel Return Service fee charged).	
"Forwarding Service Requested" ³	If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (only weighted fee ² charged).	
	If change-of-address order on file: - Months 1 through 12: Piece forwarded (no charge). - Months 13 through 18: Piece returned with new address attached (only weighted fee² charged). - After month 18: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (only weighted fee² charged).	
"Return Service Requested"	(Except for BPRS participants)	
	OPTION 1	Piece returned with new address or reason for nondelivery attached. In either case, only return postage is charged at First-Class Mail, or USPS Ground Advantage – Retail single-piece price, as appropriate for the weight of the piece.
	OPTION 2	(Available via ACS only)
	Request must be made via the correct STID embedded in the Intelligent Mail barcode on the mailpiece for USPS Marketing Mail letters or flats.	
	In all cases (regardless of whether a change-of-address order is on file): Piece returned with new address or reason for non-delivery attached and separate ACS notice of reason for nondelivery provided. In either case, both the address correction fee is charged, and return postage is charged at First-Class Mail, or USPS Ground Advantage – Retail single-piece price, as appropriate for the weight of the piece.	
"Return Service Requested—BPRS"	(For BPRS participants only) In all cases: Piece returned with new address or reason for nondelivery attached (in either case, only Bulk Parcel Return Service fee charged).	
"Change Service Requested" ^{1, 4}	OPTION 1	(Valid for all pieces, including ACS participating pieces)
	If no change-of-address order on file, or if change-of-address order is on file: Notice of new address or reason for non-delivery provided (address correction fee charged); piece disposed of by USPS.	
	Restrictions: The following restrictions apply:	
	(1) USPS Tracking is the only extra services permitted with this endorsement. (2) This endorsement is not permitted for USPS Marketing Mail pieces containing hazardous materials. (3) This endorsement is not valid for Ballot Mail under 703.8.0 .	



MAILER ENDORSEMENT	USPS TREATMENT OF UAA PIECES
	<i>OPTION 2</i> (Available via ACS only; for USPS Marketing Mail [all shapes]) If no change-of-address order on file: Reason for non-delivery provided to mailer (electronic ACS fee charged); piece disposed of by USPS. If change-of-address order on file: - Months 1 through 12: Piece forwarded; postage due charged to the mailer at the applicable Forwarding fee based on the mailpiece shape for USPS Marketing Mail; separate notice of new address provided. (Electronic ACS fee is charged.) - Months 13 through 18: Piece disposed of by USPS; separate notice of new address provided (electronic ACS fee charged). - After month 18: Treatment same as noted under "If no change-of-address order on file". <i>Restrictions:</i> The following restrictions apply: (1) USPS Tracking is the only extra services permitted with this endorsement. (2) This endorsement is not permitted for USPS Marketing Mail pieces containing hazardous materials. (3) This endorsement is not valid for Ballot Mail under 703.8.0.
"Change Service Requested"	(Shipper Paid Forwarding participants via ACS only) If no change-of-address order on file: Reason for nondelivery provided to mailer (electronic ACS fee charged); piece disposed of by USPS. If change-of-address order on file: - Months 1 through 12: Piece forwarded; postage due charged to the mailer at the applicable First-Class Mail, or USPS Ground Advantage – Retail single-piece price for the weight of the piece; separate notice of new address provided. (Electronic ACS fee is charged.) - Months 13 through 18: Piece disposed of by USPS; separate notice of new address provided (electronic ACS fee charged). - After month 18: Piece disposed of by USPS; separate notice of reason for nondelivery provided (electronic ACS fee charged). <i>Restrictions:</i> The following restrictions apply: (1) USPS Tracking is the only extra service permitted with this endorsement. (2) This endorsement is not permitted for USPS Marketing Mail pieces containing hazardous materials.

1. Not valid for pieces containing hazardous materials.
2. The weighted (per piece) fee is the First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage - Retail, or Priority Mail single-piece price and any nonmachinable surcharge (see [133.1.0](#)), multiplied by 2.472, rounding any fractions to the next whole cent.
3. Does not meet the Move Update requirement.
4. Not valid for pieces containing hazardous materials. Valid for all other pieces, including ACS participating pieces.

1.5.4 Package Services, and Parcel Select

Undeliverable-as-addressed (UAA) Package Services, and Parcel Select mailpieces are treated as described in [Exhibit 1.5.4](#), with these additional conditions:

- a. Package Services and Parcel Select mail is forwarded only to domestic addresses. Parcel shippers must use either use IMpb ACS or apply an ACS participant code when separate address corrections are requested.
- b. Except for Bound Printed Matter pieces including USPS Tracking, the exceptional address format under [602.3.0](#) may not be used on mail with any ancillary service endorsement or mail with any extra service (see [263.3.4](#)). Forwarding service is not provided for such mail. Undeliverable Parcel



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Select, Media Mail, and Library Mail with this address format are returned with the reason for nondelivery attached only if the address is incorrect or incomplete, or the mail is undeliverable for another address-related reason. Undeliverable Bound Printed Matter with this address format is disposed of by USPS.

- c. The endorsement “Change Service Requested” is not permitted for Package Services or Parcel Select mailpieces containing hazardous materials under [601.8.0](#).
- d. If a Package Services (except for unendorsed Bound Printed Matter) or Parcel Select mailpiece and any attachment are not opened by the addressee, the addressee may refuse delivery of the piece and have it returned to the sender without affixing postage. Pieces endorsed “Change Service Requested” are not returned to the sender. If a Package Services or Parcel Select piece or any attachment to that piece is opened by the addressee, the addressee must affix the applicable postage to return the piece to the sender.
- e. An undeliverable Package Services (except for unendorsed Bound Printed Matter) or a Parcel Select mailpiece that bears postage with a postage evidencing imprint and that has an illegible (or no) return address is returned to the meter licensee or PC Postage customer upon payment of the return postage. The reason for nondelivery is attached, with no address correction fee. All Package Services (except unendorsed Bound Printed Matter) and Parcel Select pieces must have a legible return address.
- f. Bound Printed Matter with no ancillary service endorsement and with an extra service other than USPS Tracking or Signature Confirmation service is treated as though endorsed “Forwarding Service Requested.”

Exhibit 1.5.4 Treatment of Undeliverable Package Services and Parcel Select

MAILER ENDORSEMENT	USPS TREATMENT OF UAA PIECES
No Endorsement	In all cases: Same treatment as “Forwarding Service Requested.”* <i>*Exception:</i> USPS disposes of Bound Printed Matter (BPM) flat-sized pieces with no mailer endorsement that does not have an eligible extra service, and BPM parcels with USPS Tracking, Signature Confirmation, or Signature Confirmation Restricted Delivery, but with no other eligible extra service.
“Electronic Service Requested”	In all cases: Mailpiece is directed to a Computerized Forwarding System (CFS) or Postal Automated Redirection System (PARS) site for processing. “Address Service Requested,” “Return Service Requested,” and “Change Service Requested” handling instructions are predefined within the ACS mailer profile data. OneCode ACS mailers are also required to insert this service request through a valid service type ID in an Intelligent Mail barcode. The service type ID in the Intelligent Mail barcode will take precedence over the instructions in the mailer account profile.



MAILER ENDORSEMENT	USPS TREATMENT OF UAA PIECES
"Address Service Requested" ¹	<i>(Except for Shipper Paid Forwarding participants)</i> If no change-of-address order on file: Piece is returned with reason for nondelivery attached (only return postage charged) as follows: • Parcel Select: at the USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial price plus the additional service fee. • Package Services: at the appropriate single-piece price for the specific class of mail. If change-of-address order on file: • <i>Months 1 through 12:</i> Package Services forwarded postage due at the single-piece price for the class of mail. Parcel Select forwarded as postage due to addressee at the USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial price plus the additional service fee. In both cases, separate notice of new address is provided. (Address correction fee is charged.) If addressee refuses to pay postage due, piece is returned with reason for nondelivery attached and postage charged as follows: a. Parcel Select: at the USPS Ground Advantage - Commercial price plus the additional service fee. b. Package Services: at the single-piece price for the class of mail. • <i>Months 13 through 18:</i> Piece returned with new address attached (postage charged as noted in items a and b under "Months 1 through 12.") • <i>After month 18:</i> Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (postage charged as noted in items a and b under "Months 1 through 12.")
"Address Service Requested"	<i>Shipper Paid Forwarding/Return Option 1 (Shipper Paid Forwarding/Return participants via ACS only)</i> If no change-of-address order on file: [1-18-26] Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached; Postage due charged at the applicable Package Services single-piece price or the USPS Ground Advantage - Commercial price plus the additional service fee. Separate notice provided (electronic ACS fee is charged). If change-of-address order on file: • [1-18-26] <i>Months 1 through 12:</i> Parcel forwarded. Forwarding postage is charged to the mailer at the applicable Package Services single-piece price or the USPS Ground Advantage - Commercial price plus the ACS & Shipper Paid Forward/Return additional service fee. Separate notice of new address provided (electronic ACS fee charged). • <i>Months 13 through 18:</i> Parcel returned with new address attached; (postage due charged as above: see "If no change-of-address order on file"). • <i>After month 18:</i> Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached; (postage due charged as above: see "If no change-of-address order on file").
"Address Service Requested"	<i>Shipper Paid Forwarding/Return Option 2</i> If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached; Postage due charged as follows: at the applicable USPS Retail Ground or Package Services single-piece price or the Parcel Select Ground price plus the additional service fee. Separate notice provided (electronic ACS fee is charged). If change-of-address order on file: • <i>Months 1 through 12:</i> Parcel forwarded. Forwarding postage is charged to the mailer as follows; at the applicable USPS Retail Ground or Package Services single-piece price or the Parcel Select Ground price plus the ACS & Shipper Paid Forward/Return additional service fee. Separate notice of new address provided (electronic ACS fee charged). • <i>Months 13 through 18:</i> Parcel returned with new address attached (postage charged as above: see "If no change-of-address order on file"). Separate notice provided (electronic ACS fee charged). • <i>After month 18:</i> Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (postage charged as above: see "If no change-of-address order on file"). Separate notice provided (electronic ACS fee charged).



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Additional Services: Treatment of Mail

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MAILER ENDORSEMENT		USPS TREATMENT OF UAA PIECES
"Address Service Requested"	Shipper Paid Forwarding/Return Option 3	If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached; Return postage is charged to the mailer at the Package Services single-piece price or the USPS Ground Advantage - Commercial price plus the ACS & Shipper Paid Forward/Return additional service fee. Separate notice provided. (Electronic ACS fee is charged.) If change-of-address order on file: • <i>Months 1 through 12:</i> Parcel forwarded. Forwarding postage is charged to the mailer at the Package Services single-piece price or the USPS Ground Advantage - Commercial price plus the ACS and Shipper Paid Forward/Return additional service fee. Separate notice of new address provided. (Electronic ACS fee is charged.) • <i>Months 13 through 18:</i> Parcel returned with new address attached; return postage is charged to mailer as above: see "If no change-of-address order on file". Separate notice provided (electronic ACS fee is charged). • <i>After month 18:</i> Parcel returned with reason for nondelivery; return postage is charged to mailer as above: see "If no change-of-address order on file". Separate notice provided (electronic ACS fee is charged).
	"Forwarding Service Requested" ²	If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached; return postage charged at the applicable Package Services single-piece price or the USPS Ground Advantage - Commercial price plus the additional service fee. If change-of-address order on file: • <i>Months 1 through 12:</i> Package Services forwarded postage due at the single-piece price for the class of mail. Parcel Select forwarded as postage due to the addressee at the USPS Ground Advantage - Commercial price plus the additional service fee. If addressee refuses to pay postage due, piece is returned with reason for nondelivery attached; postage charged at the applicable Package Services single-piece price or the USPS Ground Advantage - Commercial price plus the additional service fee. • <i>Months 13 through 18:</i> Piece returned with new address attached (postage charged as noted under "Months 1 through 12.") • <i>After month 18:</i> Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (postage charged as noted under "If no change-of-address order on file.")
"Return Service Requested"	Option 1	In all cases (regardless of whether a change-of-address order is on file): Piece returned with new address or reason for nondelivery attached. In either case, only return postage is charged and as follows: at the Package Services single-piece price or the USPS Ground Advantage - Commercial price plus the additional service fee.
"Return Service Requested"	Option 2	(Available via ACS only) In all cases (regardless of whether a change-of-address order is on file): Piece returned with new address or reason for non-delivery attached; return postage is charged at the applicable Package Services single-piece price or the USPS Ground Advantage - Commercial price plus the additional service fee. Separate ACS notice of reason for nondelivery provided. (Electronic ACS fee is charged).
"Change Service Requested" ³	Option 1	(Valid for all pieces, including ACS participating pieces) If no change-of-address order on file, or if change-of-address order is on file: Notice of new address or reason for non-delivery provided (address correction charged); piece disposed of by USPS. <i>Restrictions:</i> The following restrictions apply: (1) USPS Tracking and Signature Confirmation are the only extra services permitted with this endorsement. (2) This endorsement is not permitted for Package Services containing hazardous materials.



MAILER ENDORSEMENT	USPS TREATMENT OF UAA PIECES
<i>Option 2</i>	<i>(Available via ACS only; for Bound Printed Matter flats only)</i> If no change-of-address order on file: Reason for non-delivery provided to mailer (electronic ACS fee charged); piece disposed of by USPS. If change-of-address order on file: • <i>Months 1 through 12:</i> Piece forwarded; postage due charged to the mailer at applicable Forwarding Fee based on the piece shape (flat); separate notice of new address provided (electronic ACS fee charged). • <i>Months 13 through 18:</i> Piece disposed of by USPS; separate notice of new address provided (electronic ACS fee charged). • <i>After month 18:</i> Treatment same as noted under "If no change-of-address order on file".
"Change Service Requested"	<i>(For Shipper Paid Forwarding/Return participants via ACS only)</i> If no change-of-address order on file: Reason for nondelivery provided (electronic ACS fee charged); parcel disposed of by USPS. If change-of-address order on file: • <i>Months 1 through 12:</i> Parcel forwarded; postage due charged to the mailer at the Package Services single-piece price for the specific class of mail or the USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial price plus the ACS and Shipper Paid Forward/Return additional service fee; separate notice of new address provided. (Electronic ACS fee is charged.) • <i>Months 13 through 18:</i> Parcel disposed of by USPS; separate notice of new address provided (electronic ACS fee charged). • <i>After month 18:</i> Parcel disposed of by USPS; separate notice or reason for nondelivery is provided (electronic ACS fee charged). <i>Restrictions:</i> The following restrictions apply: (1) USPS Tracking and Signature Confirmation services are the only extra services permitted with this endorsement. (2) This endorsement is not permitted for Package Services containing hazardous materials.

1. Does not meet the Move Update Requirement.

2. Does not meet the Move Update Requirement.

3. Not valid for pieces containing hazardous materials. Valid for all other pieces, including ACS participating pieces.

1.5.5 Priority Mail Express

Undeliverable-as-addressed (UAA) Priority Mail Express is treated as described in [Exhibit 1.5.5](#), with these additional conditions:

- Priority Mail Express is forwarded only to domestic addresses.
- Directory service is provided for Priority Mail Express that cannot be delivered because of an incorrect or incomplete address.
- The Priority Mail Express portion of a Priority Mail Express Open and Distribute shipment receives the forwarding, return, and address correction services described in [Exhibit 1.5.5](#). The mail enclosed within the Open and Distribute shipment receives the services appropriate for its class.
- Undeliverable or unclaimed Priority Mail Express is held by the USPS for 5 calendar days before it is returned to the sender at no additional postage, unless either of the following applies:
 - The mail is refused before the end of the 5 calendar days.



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2. The mail is not refused and the sender has specified in the return address a longer holding period (not to exceed 30 days). The sender may also place an instruction above the return address, subject to [102.4.0](#) or [202.4.0](#), directing the return of undeliverable mail after fewer than 5 calendar days.

Exhibit 1.5.5 Treatment of Undeliverable Priority Mail Express

MAILER ENDORSEMENT	USPS TREATMENT OF UAA PIECES
No endorsement	In all cases: Same as USPS treatment for "Forwarding Service Requested."
"Address Service Requested"	If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (no charge). If change-of-address order on file: - Months 1 through 12: Piece forwarded (no charge); separate notice of new address provided (address correction fee charged). - Months 13 through 18: Piece returned with new address attached (no charge). - After month 18: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (no charge).
"Forwarding Service Requested"	If no change-of-address order on file: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (no charge). If change-of-address order on file: - Months 1 through 12: Piece forwarded (no charge). - Months 13 through 18: Piece returned with new address attached (no charge). - After month 18: Piece returned with reason for nondelivery attached (no charge).
"Return Service Requested"	In all cases: Piece returned with new address or reason for nondelivery attached (in either case, no charge).
"Change Service Requested"	Not available for Priority Mail Express.

1.6 Attachments and Enclosures

1.6.1 Periodicals

Undeliverable Periodicals (including publications pending Periodicals authorization) with a nonincidental First-Class Mail attachment or enclosure are returned at the single-piece First-Class Mail price for the weight and shape of the piece, and the nonmachinable surcharge if applicable, or USPS Ground Advantage – Retail price for the weight and destination of the piece. The weight of the attachment or enclosure is not included when computing the charges for return of the mailpiece. Undeliverable Periodicals (including publications pending Periodicals authorization) with an incidental First-Class Mail attachment or enclosure are treated as dead mail unless endorsed "Address Service Requested."

1.6.2 USPS Marketing Mail

Undeliverable, unendorsed USPS Marketing Mail with a nonincidental First-Class Mail attachment or enclosure is returned at the single-piece First-Class Mail price for the weight and shape of the piece or USPS Ground Advantage – Retail price for the weight and destination of the piece. The weight of the First-Class Mail attachment or enclosure is not included when computing



the charges for return of the mailpiece. Undeliverable, unendorsed USPS Marketing Mail with an incidental First-Class Mail attachment or enclosure is treated as dead mail.

1.6.3 Package Services and Parcel Select

Undeliverable, unendorsed mailpieces with a First-Class Mail attachment or enclosure are forwarded or returned as follows:

- a. Parcel Select at the USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial price plus the additional service fee.
- b. Package Services at the single-piece price for the specific class of mail.
- c. For both types of host pieces, if the attachment or enclosure is a nonincidental First-Class Mail attachment or enclosure, the weight of the attachment or enclosure is not included when computing charges.

1.7 Mixed Classes

1.7.1 Combination With First-Class Mail

Combination mailings of First-Class Mail with USPS Marketing Mail or Package Services are provided the forwarding and return service of USPS Marketing Mail, as appropriate:

- a. An undeliverable combination mailpiece, including a piece that cannot be forwarded, one part of which is First-Class Mail (other than an incidental First-Class Mail attachment or enclosure), must be returned to the sender, subject to the charge for return according to its class. The weight of the First-Class Mail piece is not included when computing the charge for return of the Periodicals, USPS Marketing Mail, or Package Services part.
- b. Items with incidental First-Class Mail enclosures or attachments are returned according to the class of the host piece.
- c. An undeliverable combination mailpiece *that is not returnable to the sender*, of which one part is First-Class Mail, is given the treatment that applies to the class of the other part.

1.7.2 Other Combinations

Pieces of Periodicals, USPS Marketing Mail, Package Services, or Parcel Select with other classes of mail attached or enclosed (other than incidental First-Class Mail attachments or enclosures) must be forwarded under standards for the host piece. Neither the enclosures nor the host piece are provided the forwarding service of First-Class Mail.

1.7.3 Host Piece

Any undeliverable combination mailpiece that does not include First-Class Mail matter is given the treatment applicable to the host piece.

1.7.4 Parcel

Mailers of combination parcels containing Media Mail and Bound Printed Matter are charged postage at the USPS Ground Advantage – Retail price to forward or return the parcel.



1.8 Returning Mail

1.8.1 Nonmailable

Nonmailable matter is returned to the sender immediately.

1.8.2 Refused Mail

Returnable mail is returned if refused by the addressee.

1.8.3 Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, and USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial

Mailpieces sent as Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, or USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial mail that cannot be delivered as addressed or forwarded to a new address, unless otherwise requested by the sender, are returned to the sender at no additional charge. Excluding pieces containing live animals, USPS disposes of the following:

- a. Priority Mail pieces with a valid Address Change Service (ACS) participant code marked “Perishable” and endorsed “Change Service Requested.”
- b. First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, or USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial pieces with a valid ACS participant code and endorsed “Change Service Requested.”

1.8.4 Other Classes

Other returnable mail is treated as appropriate for the class of mail and the sender’s instructions except as noted below.

1.8.5 Extra Services

If a return receipt is attached to a certified, collect on delivery (COD), numbered insured, registered, or Priority Mail Express piece to be returned, the reason for nondelivery is shown on the face of the piece. The receipt stays attached to the piece and is returned to the sender. Registered Mail is returned through the registry system. The sender must sign a delivery receipt for returned Priority Mail Express, Registered Mail, COD articles, Adult Signature services, and mail insured for more than \$500. Returned Priority Mail Express (when waiver of signature is requested by the sender), Certified Mail, and mail with Signature Confirmation may be returned to the sender without obtaining a signature when those mailpieces are returned as undeliverable.

1.8.6 No Sender Instructions

Mail without a specific address or instructions from the sender is held:

- a. For 5 days if for delivery by rural or highway contract route carrier.
- b. For 10 days if for general delivery at an office with city carrier service. If the addressee notifies the postmaster of a delay in claiming the mail, the postmaster may hold such mail up to 30 days.
- c. For 15 days if for general delivery at an office without city carrier service.

**1.8.7 Post Office Box**

Deliverable mail addressed to a Post Office box is not returned until after the box is declared vacant, except for certified, collect on delivery (COD), insured, registered, postage due, Adult Signature and perishable mail.

1.8.8 Franked Mail

Unclaimed franked mail from a Member of Congress is returned to the origin Post Office (if known) or the Washington, DC, Post Office.

1.9 Dead Mail**1.9.1 Basic Information**

Dead mail is matter deposited in the mail that is undeliverable and cannot be returned to the sender. A reasonable effort is made to match articles found loose in the mail with the envelope or wrapper and to return or forward the articles. The disposition of dead mail items is as follows:

- a. Nonmail matter (e.g., wallets and bank deposits) found in collection boxes or at other points within USPS jurisdiction is returned postage due at the single-piece First-Class Mail or Priority Mail price for keys and identification devices that is applicable based on the weight of the matter.
- b. Undeliverable, unendorsed USPS Marketing Mail, printed matter, circulars, newspapers, magazines, and other publications, and unidentified articles that have no value are disposed of as waste.
- c. Undeliverable articles of \$25 or more in value are treated as dead mail.
- d. Dead letters are opened at mail recovery centers to determine the name and address of the addressee or sender to permit delivery or return.
- e. Except for unendorsed USPS Marketing Mail, the following types of undeliverable mail that cannot be returned because of an incorrect, incomplete, illegible, or missing return address are opened and examined to identify the sender or addressee:
 1. USPS Marketing Mail;
 2. Package Services; and
 3. Insured First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, or USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial pieces containing USPS Marketing Mail, or Package Services enclosures.
- f. Dead parcels are opened at the Mail Recovery Center (see [608.8.0](#) for address) to determine name and address of the addressee or sender to permit delivery or return. Dead parcels returned to the sender or delivered to the addressee are priced postage due at the zone price from the dead parcel branch. If parcels are endorsed to show that they are USPS property, or that the sender refused to pay postage due on return as undelivered, the parcels are considered USPS property.



1.9.2 USPS Policy and Procedures

The *Postal Operations Manual* contains USPS policy and procedures for handling and disposing of dead mail (including through sale at auction or by donation to institutions).

1.9.3 Customer Inquiry

A customer may inquire about missing mail items listed under [1.9.1](#) as follows:

- a. Contact the local Post Office to initiate a MRC Search form.
- b. Use the Missing Mail online application available to registered *USPS.com* customers to complete a search request. Access to the application is available on *USPS.com* under *Help>Find Missing Mail*.

2.0 Forwarding

2.1 Change-of-Address Order

2.1.1 Normal Time Limit

Records of change-of-address orders are kept by Post Offices for forwarding and address correction purposes, as follows:

- a. A record of permanent change-of-address orders is kept by Post Offices for 18 months, from the end of the month when the change takes effect. Generally, forwarding is available for the first 12 months. (See [1.5](#), [1.6](#), and [1.7](#) for additional information.)
- b. A record of change-of-address orders from general delivery to a permanent local address without a time limit is kept 6 months.
- c. A record of change-of-address orders to other than a permanent local address is kept 30 days.

2.1.2 Extended Mail Forwarding Service

Customers may extend a permanent change-of-address order for up to an additional 18 months of forwarding by purchasing Extended Mail Forwarding service at a Post Office, or online through the Change of Address Application (Mover's Guide) on *USPS.com*. Extended Mail Forwarding service may be purchased in six-month increments, or for an additional 6, 12, or 18 months, or any combination, not to exceed 18 months. See [Notice 123—Price List](#).

2.1.3 Temporary Forwarding

Customers temporarily moving away may have mail forwarded for a specific period of time, not to exceed 12 months (364 total consecutive days). The Postal Service provides temporary forwarding service for a period of 2 weeks to 6 months (15 to 185 days) in response to an initial temporary change-of-address order. Customers may extend the temporary forwarding period up to a maximum of 12 months (364 days), by filing a second change-of-address order to begin on the first day of the second 6-month period (the 186th day), and expiring on the desired date, up to and including the last day of the second 6-month period (364th day). Every temporary change-of-address order must specify both beginning and end dates.



2.1.4 Methods of Filing

Customers may use one of the following methods to file a change-of-address request with the Post Office:

- a. Mail or present PS Form 3575 to any Post Office, or as the Postal Service otherwise directs. Customers must provide an acceptable primary form of identification as specified under [608.10.2](#) and [608.10.3](#) when presenting PS Form 3575 at the Post Office.
- b. Use Internet Change of Address (ICOA) at moversguide.usps.com. Customers using the ICOA method must:
 1. Pass device-reputation authentication verification. If not, a mobile phone number verification may be required, and a One-Time Passcode or verification link will be texted to the customer's cell phone. If online identity verification is not successful, the customer will be directed to a Post Office authorized to verify the customer's identity in person.
 2. Provide a valid credit card number for authentication verification. The customer's credit card is charged a credit card authentication fee (see [Notice 123—Price List](#)).

2.1.5 Restricted or Prohibited Use

A change-of-address order cannot be filed or is restricted for the following:

- a. Individuals may not file a change-of-address request for someone other than themselves, or for a business, without authorization (i.e., notarized letter or letter on company letterhead) showing they are an authorized agent of the person(s) or business that is moving.
- b. An addressee (e.g., an individual, business entity, or other organization) may not file a change-of-address order for mail originally addressed to the addressee at an organization, business, place of employment, or other affiliation. The organization or business may change the address (but not the addressee's name) on a mailpiece to redirect it to the addressee. Barcodes on redirected mailpieces should be obliterated to facilitate automation processing.
- c. Individuals may not file a change-of-address order for mail originally addressed to the individuals at Department of State ZIP Code 20521. Additionally, individuals may not file a change-of-address order to have mail forwarded to Department of State ZIP Code 20521.
- d. Individuals may file a change-of-address order for mail addressed to or from Department of State ZIP Code 20189 only under the following conditions:
 1. The change-of-address order is submitted through the Internet Change of Address (ICOA) entry under [2.1.4b](#). All other change-of-address methods are prohibited.
 2. Only "Individual" orders are permitted.
 3. Only "Permanent" orders are permitted.



2.2 Forwardable Mail

2.2.1 Classes

Forwarding is available for all classes of mail, subject to the corresponding conditions described in [1.0](#).

2.2.2 Reforwarding

The address (but not the name) may be changed and the mail reforwarded as many times as necessary to reach the addressee.

2.2.3 Discontinued Post Office

All Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial, Periodicals, and Package Services pieces addressed to a discontinued Post Office may be forwarded without added charge to a Post Office that the addressee designates as more convenient than the Post Office to which USPS ordered the mail sent.

2.2.4 Rural Delivery

When rural delivery service is established or changed, a customer of any Post Office receiving mail from the rural carrier of another Post Office may have the following types of mailpieces forwarded to the latter Post Office for delivery without added charge, if the customer files a written request with the postmaster at the former Post Office:

- a. Priority Mail Express;
- b. Priority Mail;
- c. First-Class Mail;
- d. USPS Ground Advantage – Retail;
- e. USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial;
- f. Periodicals; and
- g. Package Services.

2.2.5 Converted Service

Mail addressed to Post Office, rural, or highway contract route boxholders is delivered to customers residing in the affected area until June 30 following establishment of, or conversion to, city delivery service or for 90 days, whichever is later.

2.2.6 Mail for Military Personnel

All Priority Mail Express, First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial, Periodicals, and Package Services mailpieces addressed to persons in the U.S. Armed Forces (including civilian employees) serving where U.S. mail service operates are forwarded at no added charge when the change of address is caused by official orders.

2.2.7 Mail Addressed to CMRA Customers

Mail addressed to an addressee at a commercial mail receiving agency (CMRA) is not forwarded through the USPS. The CMRA customer may make special arrangements for the CMRA operator to remail the mail with payment of new



postage. A CMRA must accept and remail mail to former customers for at least 6 months after termination of the agency relationship. After the 6-month period, the CMRA may refuse mail addressed to a former customer.

2.3 Postage for Forwarding

2.3.1 Origin

Forwarding postage is computed by using the forwarding office as the origin office.

2.3.2 Priority Mail Express

Priority Mail Express is forwarded without charge.

2.3.3 Priority Mail, First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, and USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial

Priority Mail, First-Class Mail (including postcards), USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, and USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial mailpieces are forwarded without charge when postage is fully prepaid by the sender.

2.3.4 Periodicals

Periodicals publications (including publications pending Periodicals authorization) are forwarded without charge for 60 days when postage is fully prepaid by the sender.

2.3.5 USPS Marketing Mail

When forwarding service is provided, generally the mailer of USPS Marketing Mail is subject to paying additional postage: the USPS Marketing Mail weighted fee on all returns. Under Shipper Paid Forwarding/Return (under [4.2.9](#)), mailers of USPS Marketing Mail parcels have an option of paying forwarding postage on those parcels, or return postage if undeliverable, at the applicable single-piece First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, or Priority Mail price, instead of the addressee paying postage-due charges.

2.3.6 Package Services, and Parcel Select

Package Services and Parcel Select pieces are subject to the collection of additional postage at the applicable price for forwarding: Parcel Select at the USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial price plus the additional service fee, and Package Services at the single-piece price for the specific class of mail. The addressee may refuse any piece of Package Services or Parcel Select that has been forwarded. Shipper Paid Forwarding, under provisions in [4.2.9](#), provides mailers of Package Services and Parcel Select parcels an option of paying forwarding postage on those parcels, or return postage if undeliverable, instead of the addressee paying postage due charges.

2.3.7 Extra Services

Certified, collect on delivery (COD) (excluding COD Hold For Pickup mailpieces), USPS Tracking, insured, registered, Signature Confirmation, and Adult Signature mail is forwarded to a domestic address only without additional extra service fees, subject to the applicable postage charge.



3.0 Hold For Pickup

3.1 Fees and Postage

3.1.1 Postage Payment Methods

Hold For Pickup service is available for the products listed under [3.2.2](#), when postage is paid using any one of the following methods:

- a. Click-N-Ship.
- b. Registered end-users of USPS-approved PC Postage products.
- c. Permit imprint.
- d. USPS-approved Information-Based Indicia (IBI) postage meters when also using an authorized Hold For Pickup label.
- e. A mailer's Enterprise Payment System (EPS) account when used with a Package Intercept request.
- f. Accepted payment methods at retail Post Office locations (for COD Hold For Pickup only).

3.2 Basic Information

3.2.1 Description

Hold For Pickup service is available at the time of mailing for mailers meeting the standards in [3.0](#), and allows mailpieces to be held at a designated Post Office location for pick up by a specified addressee or designee. The addressee or designee must provide an acceptable primary form of identification as specified under [608.10.3](#). When the destination Post Office has the addressee's contact information, an email or text notice is sent that a package is available for pickup. This service provides the shipper with tracking information, including the date and time that the addressee took possession of the item. If the item has not been picked up within 5 days (3 days for Priority Mail Express), the Post Office makes a second notification attempt, and returns the item to the sender if not picked up within 15 days (5 days for Priority Mail Express).

3.2.2 Basic Eligibility

Hold For Pickup service is available at retail Post Office locations for Priority Mail Express presented under [113.4.2](#) or [113.4.3](#), with or without COD service; Priority Mail, First-Class Mail, Library Mail, and Media Mail, with COD service; and for Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, and USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, using USPS Click-N-Ship. It is also available with commercial mailings of Priority Mail Express presented under [213.4.2](#) or [213.4.3](#), Priority Mail, USPS Ground Advantage-Commercial, and Bound Printed Matter parcels, when:

- a. Mailpieces bear an applicable Priority Mail Express label (under [115.2.1](#) or [215.2.1](#)) or Hold For Pickup label with an Intelligent Mail package barcode (meeting the technical standards under [204.2.0](#) and in Publication 199), as applicable.
- b. For electronic option, mailers establish an electronic link with USPS to exchange acceptance and delivery data. If the electronic option is requested for Hold For Pickup service for all of the pieces in the mailing and the mailing



consists of pieces of identical weight, then postage may be paid by any method in 3.1.1. If the pieces are not of identical weight, then the exact postage must be affixed to each piece, or postage must be paid with permit imprint using USPS Ship (705.2.6).

3.2.3 Additional Eligibility Standards

Parcels must meet these additional physical requirements:

- a. The surface area of the address side of the parcel must be large enough to completely and legibly contain the delivery address, return address, postage, markings, endorsements, and extra service labels.
- b. If the mailpiece is a machinable parcel under 201.7.0 and is no greater than 3/4 inch thick, the contents must be prepared in a container that is constructed of strong, rigid fiberboard or similar material or in a container that becomes rigid after the contents are enclosed and the container is secured. The parcel must be able to maintain its shape, integrity, and rigidity throughout processing and handling without collapsing into a letter-size or flat-size piece.

3.2.4 Ineligible Matter

Hold For Pickup service is not available for the following:

- a. Commercial mailings of First-Class Mail letter-size and flat-size pieces.
- b. Mail addressed to APO/FPO and DPO destinations.
- c. Priority Mail Express items containing cremated remains.

3.2.5 Extra Services

Hold For Pickup service may be combined with Package Intercept (under 507.5.0) or any of the following extra services (meeting the applicable standards under 503):

- a. USPS Tracking.
- b. Insured mail.
- c. Signature Confirmation.
- d. Adult Signature Required and Adult Signature Restricted Delivery.
- e. COD.

3.3 Preparation Definitions and Instructions

Except for Priority Mail Express Hold For Pickup with or without COD service — and First-Class Mail, USPS Ground Advantage – Retail, Library Mail, and Media Mail, all with COD service and presented at retail Post Office locations — mailers (or their agents) when using Hold For Pickup service must prepare mailpieces with the “Hold For Pickup” label as follows:

- a. Exchange electronic files with USPS through an approved file transfer protocol to notify the addressee when a parcel is available for pickup or to notify the mailer that items are available to be picked up as “return to sender.”



- b. Affix an address label that has been approved by the National Customer Support Center (NCSC) (see [608.8.1](#) for address), and includes the name and domestic address of the mailer, the name of the addressee and the designated Hold For Pickup Post Office address.
- c. In addition to the markings defined in [3.0](#), address labels on a Hold For Pickup mailpiece must meet the technical standards in the Parcel Labeling Guide available on PostalPro at <https://postalpro.usps.com/parcellabelingguide>.

4.0 Address Correction Services

4.1 Address Correction Service

4.1.1 Address Correction Service Fee

See [Notice 123—Price List](#).

4.1.2 Purpose

If mail cannot be delivered as addressed, address correction service allows the sender on request, using the appropriate ancillary service endorsement under [1.0](#), to obtain the addressee's new (forwarding) address (if the addressee filed a change-of-address order with the USPS) or the reason for nondelivery. Address corrections and notices are not provided for customers who file a temporary change of address or for individuals at a business address (see [2.1](#)). Address correction service is available alone or in combination with forwarding and return service.

4.1.3 Invalid Endorsement

Any obsolete ancillary service endorsement or similar sender endorsement not shown in [1.0](#) is considered invalid. Material bearing invalid or conflicting ancillary service endorsements will not be accepted for mailing. If discovered in the mailstream, pieces bearing an invalid ancillary service endorsement or conflicting endorsements are treated as unendorsed mail. *Exception:* Undeliverable Media Mail, Library Mail, and Parcel Select pieces that bear invalid or conflicting ancillary service endorsements are treated as if endorsed "Forwarding Service Requested."

4.1.4 Periodicals

Address correction service is provided automatically for all Periodicals publications (including publications pending Periodicals authorization) and begins 60 days after the effective date of the addressee's change of address. Address corrections are provided as separate notices or, at the mailer's request, on the returned pieces.

4.1.5 Other Classes

Address correction service for classes other than Periodicals under [4.1.4](#) is provided as follows:

- a. When possible, "on-piece" address correction is provided for the following mailpieces:
 - 1. Priority Mail Express;



2. Priority Mail;
 3. First-Class Mail;
 4. USPS Ground Advantage
 5. **[7-12-26]** USPS Marketing Mail (including Heavy Printed Matter);
 6. Package Services; and
 7. Parcel Select.
- b. If the piece cannot be forwarded, it is returned with new address information or reason for nondelivery attached.
 - c. Except for Full-Service and Seamless acceptance mailings, when separate corrections are necessary for First-Class Mail and USPS Marketing Mail, PS Form 3547 is mailed to the sender with the address correction fee charged, and the mail is forwarded.
 - d. When separate address corrections are necessary for forwarded parcels, shippers who apply the IMpb to their parcels must request ACS, and an electronic address correction notice via ACS is provided to the participant, and the electronic address correction fee will be charged.
 - e. There are two versions of ACS available to parcel shippers:
 1. IMpb ACS; or
 2. Traditional ACS.
 - f. This service is not available for mailpieces to be delivered by military personnel at any military installation, including APOs and FPOs.

4.1.6 Fee and Return Postage

Unless excepted, the applicable fee for address correction service is charged for each separate notification of address correction or the reason for nondelivery. When “on-piece” address correction is provided, no address correction fee is charged but return postage can be charged, depending on mail class.

4.2 Address Change Service (ACS)

4.2.1 Description

Address Change Service (ACS) is an automated or electronic process providing mailers with notices of address correction or reason for nondelivery. ACS is designed to reduce the volume of manual notifications provided for valid participating ACS mailpieces, but it does not completely eliminate manual notifications. Mailers must keep their address records in electronic format and mark or encode their mailpieces with the correct ACS symbology under [4.2](#) and the correct ancillary service endorsement under [1.5](#) to obtain address corrections. See [4.2.6](#) for an option to use OneCode ACS with an Intelligent Mail barcode for letters and flats in First-Class Mail, Periodicals, and USPS Marketing Mail. To obtain nondelivery information under [1.4.1](#), mailers must use an ACS keyline or an Intelligent Mail barcode on mailpieces. Mailers also can use traditional ACS, along with Shipper Paid Forwarding under [4.2.9](#), to pay



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forwarding postage on most USPS Marketing Mail and Package Services pieces. Mailers can find additional information about traditional ACS and OneCode ACS in Publication 8, *ACS Product Information Guide*.

4.2.2 Service Options

ACS offers five levels of service, as follows:

- a. An automated option for letters and flat-size mailpieces bearing an Intelligent Mail barcode, mailed as First-Class Mail, USPS Marketing Mail, and Periodicals, with electronic notices processed using Intelligent Mail technology (see [4.2.6](#)). Only automated First-Class Mail and USPS Marketing Mail letters qualify for automated address correction prices when using the Intelligent Mail barcode (see [4.1.1](#)).
- b. An electronic option for notices processed electronically, except automated notices under [4.2.2a](#).
- c. A default manual process for notices generated manually.
- d. A Full-Service option available for mailings of First-Class Mail automation cards, letters, and flats; USPS Marketing Mail automation letters and flats; USPS Marketing Mail Carrier Route, High Density, and Saturation letters; Periodicals Outside County barcoded or Carrier Route letters and flats; Periodicals In-County automation or Carrier Route letters and flats; and Bound Printed Matter Presorted, non-DDU barcoded flats. Mailers who present at least 95 percent of their eligible First-Class Mail and USPS Marketing Mail volume as Full Service in a calendar month would receive electronic address correction notices for their qualifying Basic automation and non-automation First-Class Mail and USPS Marketing Mail pieces at no charge for pieces eligible for the Full Service Intelligent Mail option as described in [705.23.0](#). The Basic automation and non-automation First-Class Mail and USPS Marketing Mail mailpieces must:
 1. Bear a unique IMb printed on the mailpiece;
 2. Include a Full Service or OneCode ACS STID in the IMb;
 3. Include the unique IMb in eDoc;
 4. Be sent by an eDoc submitter:
 - a. Providing accurate Mail Owner identification in eDoc, and;
 - b. Maintaining 95 percent Full Service compliance to remain eligible for this service and undergo periodic Postal Service re-evaluation.
- e. Green & Secure: Mailpieces using a STID for ACS Change Service Requested, with or without Secure Destruction, will not be subject to assessment under Move Update Verification, using the Address Quality Census Measurement and Assessment Process under [602.5.3](#). Details are available in Publication 685, *Publication for Streamlined Mail Acceptance for Letters and Flats*, available at postalpro.usps.com.

4.2.3 Participant Code and Mailer ID

Participant codes or Mailer IDs are used on ACS mailpieces as follows:



- a. Traditional Address Change Service (ACS) human-readable participant codes are provided to authorized mailers by the National Customer Support Center (NCSC) (see [608.8.0](#) for address). A participant code consists of seven alpha characters, aligned left, and must be preceded by a single pound sign (#) delimiter on the top or OEL line of the address block. Additional information for using the human-readable option is available in Publication 8, *ACS Product Information Guide*.
- b. When using Intelligent Mail barcodes, mailers can participate in the OneCode ACS option of ACS (see [4.2.6](#) for restrictions). The NCSC provides the numeric OneCode ACS Mailer ID, the equivalent of a participant code, to authorized mailers using an Intelligent Mail barcode (see [204.1.2](#)). As part of the application process, a Mailer ID is assigned to identify the participant, or mailers can choose to register one or more of their existing Mailer IDs for use with OneCode ACS. Mailers must incorporate the Mailer ID in the Mailer Identifier field, the unique mailpiece identifier in the Serial Number field, and the appropriate service in the Service Type Identifier field of the Intelligent Mail barcode according to Specification USPS B-3200. Customers can access the Intelligent Mail barcode specification available on PostalPro at <https://postalpro.usps.com>.

4.2.4 Basic Standards for All ACS Mailpieces

Mailers preparing ACS mailpieces must meet these specifications:

- a. When using a window envelope, maintain a clearance between the top line of the address block and the top edge of the address window of at least 1/25 inch. This clearance must be maintained during the insert's range of movement in the envelope.
- b. When using an address label, maintain a clearance between the top line of the address block and the top edge of the address label of at least 1/25 inch.

4.2.5 Additional Standards—When Using Human-Readable ACS Participant Codes

Mailers must use human-readable ACS participant codes according to the following specifications:

- a. Print and place the ancillary service endorsement according to the requirements in [102.4.0](#) and [1.5](#).
- b. Print the ancillary service endorsement and the participant code in a non-narrow variant of Helvetica or Arial sans serif font in the range of 10 to 12 points.
- c. Use equal line spacing in the address block, including the participant code line and mailer keyline.
- d. When placing the participant code in an optional endorsement line (OEL), the participant code must occupy the first eight positions in the left part of the OEL and be formatted as indicated in [203.7.2.3](#).
- e. When placing the participant code in the address block, place it on the top line. The address block information may be on an insert in a window, on an address label, or preprinted on the mailpiece.



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- f. Mailers preprinting the participant code on an envelope (rather than printing it in the address block or on a label) must meet the conditions in [4.2.4](#) in addition to the following:
 - 1. The participant code must be left-justified with the address block, with a tolerance of 1/4 inch left or right. Place the participant code not more than two line spaces above the top line of the address block (using the same line spacing size as used in the address block).
 - 2. When using a mailer keyline, place it in the top line of the address block (but below the preprinted participant code).
 - 3. OELs are prohibited when a mailer keyline is used.
- g. If using delivery point barcodes in the address block, mailers must place them in one of the following positions:
 - 1. When using a mailer keyline, place the barcode between the top line of the address information and the mailer keyline.
 - 2. When not using a mailer keyline, place the barcode between the top line of the address information and the participant code.
 - 3. Below the City-State-ZIP Code line.
 - 4. Above the participant code and OEL, except when placing the participant code under [4.2.5f](#).

4.2.6 Additional Standards—When Using Intelligent Mail Barcodes

Mailers may access OneCode ACS using an Intelligent Mail barcode, which contains a valid Service Type Identifier indicating the ancillary service requested; a numeric Mailer ID; and the Serial Number, a unique numeric mailpiece identifier (Keyline equivalent). This option is available for letters and flat-size pieces mailed as First-Class Mail, USPS Marketing Mail, and Periodicals. Address Service, Change Service, and Return Service Ancillary Services are available for letters and flat-sized mailpieces mailed as First-Class Mail, USPS Marketing Mail, and Bound Printed Matter (BPM), by choosing the appropriate ACS Service Type Identifier in the Intelligent Mail barcode. USPS Marketing Mail and Bound Printed Matter pieces with ACS that include an Intelligent Mail barcode require using a printed-on-piece endorsement. ACS mailers are encouraged to use the “Electronic Service Requested” text endorsement. Other printed endorsements are not required to request ancillary services in conjunction with an Intelligent Mail barcode used on First-Class Mail or Periodicals mailpieces, and their use may produce unintended results. Full-Service and Seamless Acceptance mailers who desire separate address corrections using Address Service and Change Service ancillary services must request ACS and will receive the ACS notices through Full Service. See [705.23.5.2](#) for additional standards. For other mailers, to receive requested ACS information, mailers must notify the NCSC, ACS Department in Memphis, Tennessee, in writing, seven days before mailing to establish a method for ACS notice fulfillment and to arrange for payment of electronic or automated address correction fees. Mailpieces must meet the following specifications:

- a. Letter-size mailpieces must be automation-compatible.



- b. Flat-size mailpieces may be mailed at nonautomation or automation prices.
- c. If using a window envelope, maintain a clearance between the leftmost and rightmost bars and any printing or window edge of at least 0.125 (1/8) inch, and maintain a clearance between the Intelligent Mail barcode and the top and bottom window edges of at least 0.040 (1/25) inch. These clearances must be maintained during the insert's range of movement in the envelope.
- d. The Intelligent Mail barcode must contain an 11-digit delivery point code that correctly corresponds to the delivery address.
- e. The Intelligent Mail barcode must meet the technical specifications as described in [204.1.2](#) and USPS Specification USPS-B-3200.

4.2.7 Periodicals

Address correction by ACS is provided based on the mailer profile option chosen by participating Periodicals publications (including publications pending Periodicals authorization).

4.2.8 Address Correction Service Fee

ACS fees would be assessed as follows:

- a. The applicable fee for address correction is charged for each separate notification of address correction or the reason for nondelivery provided, unless an exception applies.
- b. Once the ACS fee charges have been invoiced, any unpaid fees for the prior invoice cycle (month) would be assessed an annual administrative fee of 10 percent for the overdue amount.
- c. Mailers who present at least 95 percent of their eligible First-Class Mail and USPS Marketing Mail volume as Full Service in a calendar month would receive electronic address correction notices for their qualifying Basic automation and non-automation First-Class Mail and USPS Marketing Mail pieces, as specified in [4.2.2](#). The electronic address correction notices are charged at the applicable Full Service address correction fee for all future billing cycles.

4.2.9 Shipper Paid Forwarding/Return

Shipper Paid Forwarding/Return is an ACS fulfillment vehicle which allows mailers of USPS Marketing Mail, Package Services and Parcel Select parcels to pay forwarding and/or return charges via approved ACS participant code(s) when used with "Address Service Requested" or "Change Service Requested" endorsements. For information about Shipper Paid Forwarding/Return, contact the National Customer Support Center (see [608.8.0](#) for address). Mailers opting to pay forwarding/return charges through a (postage due) advance deposit account must pay an annual account maintenance fee (See [Notice 123—Price List](#)).

4.3 Sender Instruction

4.3.1 Mail Not Forwarded

The following types of mail are not forwarded:

- a. Mail addressed to "Occupant" or "Postal Customer."



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- b. Mail with exceptional address format.
- c. Mail showing specific instructions of the sender (e.g., “Return Service Requested” or “Change Service Requested”).
- d. Perishable items not marked to abandon that cannot be delivered before spoiling, or day-old poultry that cannot be delivered within 72 hours after hatching. These items are returned to the sender immediately, if the return can be made before spoilage or within the 72-hour period.

4.3.2 Extra Services

A change-of-address order to a domestic address covers Certified Mail, COD (excluding COD Hold For Pickup mailpieces), Insured, Registered Mail, Signature Confirmation, and Adult Signature services mail unless the sender gives other instructions. This mail is treated as follows:

- a. COD mail is not forwarded to overseas military Post Offices.
- b. Ordinary and insured parcels marked with the mailer’s instructions are treated following instructions, such as: “Do not forward or return. If not accepted within ____ days, treat as abandoned. Notify mailer of disposition.”
- c. COD mail will be handled as requested when marked under [503.9.0](#).

4.3.3 Priority Mail Express Pouch

USPS opens an undeliverable-as-addressed Priority Mail Express pouch to find a delivery address on any envelope or article inside. USPS does not open the wrappers or envelopes or break the seals of any Priority Mail Express article in the pouch. If no address information is found, the pouch is treated as dead mail. Priority Mail Express is held no more than 5 calendar days unless the sender sets a shorter period.

4.3.4 Holding Mail

At the sender’s request, the delivery Post Office holds mail, other than Registered Mail, Insured, Certified Mail, COD, Adult Signature, and Signature Confirmation, for no fewer than 3 days or more than 30 days. A specific retention time of not less than 3 or more than 30 days, if requested, must be included by the sender in the return address on the mailpiece (e.g., “Return in 30 days to” followed by sender’s return address).

5.0 Package Intercept

5.1 Description of Service

5.1.1 Basic Standards

Package Intercept service provides a method for customers to authorize redirection of any mailable domestic mailpiece with a tracking barcode under [5.1.2](#), unless otherwise ineligible under [5.1.3](#). Only the sender or authorized representative may request Package Intercept. If the item is found and redirected under [5.1.1a](#) or [5.1.1b](#), the Package Intercept fee is collected, and the item is subject to additional postage charged under [5.2](#). Package Intercept



requests are active for 7 business days from the date of the request. Interception of eligible mailpieces is not guaranteed. Requests must be made as provided under [5.4](#). The options for redirection are as follows:

- a. *Retail*: Retail customers may redirect a mailpiece to the sender, or to the destination Post Office, or another Post Office, as Hold For Pickup.
- b. *Commercial*: Commercial customers may redirect a mailpiece to the following:
 1. The sender;
 2. A new delivery address; or
 3. The destination Post Office, or another Post Office, as Hold For Pickup.

5.1.2 Eligibility

Except under [5.1.3](#), Package Intercept service is available for the following mailpieces with a tracking barcode (excluding COD Hold For Pickup mailpieces), addressed to, from, or between domestic destinations ([608.2.0](#)) that do not require a customs declarations label:

- a. Priority Mail Express.
 - b. Priority Mail.
- [7-12-26]
- c. USPS Ground Advantage - Retail.
 - d. USPS Ground Advantage - Commercial.
 - e. Parcel Select.
 - f. Bound Printed Matter.
 - g. Media Mail.
 - h. Library Mail.

5.1.3 Ineligible

Package Intercept is not available for:

- a. Mailpieces sent to or from International destinations.
- b. Mailpieces sent to or from APO/FPO/DPO destinations ([703.2.0](#)).
- c. Domestic mailpieces requiring a customs declarations label (see [608.2.3](#)).
- d. Mailpieces that indicate surface-only transportation, such as Label 127, “Surface Mail Only,” or that bear other hazardous materials markings, such as “Limited Quantity,” “Consumer Commodity” or “ORM-D.”
- e. Mailpieces that do not contain a tracking barcode (including those for extra services).



5.2 Postage, Fees, and Payment Methods

5.2.1 Postage and Fees

The customer must pay a nonrefundable per-piece fee after USPS successfully intercepts the mailpiece. Payment of postage and additional fees is as follows:

- a. **[7-12-26]** Intercepted Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, and USPS Ground Advantage pieces, including oversized-priced pieces (i.e., pieces measuring more than 108 inches in length and girth combined up to a maximum of no more than 130 inches in length and girth combined), being redirected to the sender are not relabeled or subject to additional postage.
- b. **[7-12-26]** Intercepted Priority Mail Express, Priority Mail, and USPS Ground Advantage pieces including oversized-priced pieces (i.e., pieces measuring more than 108 inches in length and girth combined up to a maximum of no more than 130 inches in length and girth combined), being redirected to a new delivery address or a Post Office as Hold For Pickup (3.0), are relabeled and charged the original commercial product price (e.g., Priority Mail Express for Priority Mail Express), along with any applicable extra-services fees.
- c. **[7-12-26]** Except for Parcel Select-oversized-priced pieces under 5.2.1d, intercepted Parcel Select, Bound Printed Matter, Media Mail and Library Mail pieces that are redirected to the sender to a new delivery address or a Post Office as Hold For Pickup (3.0) are relabeled and handled as a new Priority Mail piece. Along with any applicable extra-services fees, the customer is charged Priority Mail commercial prices for the new Priority Mail piece based on the location where intercepted to the new destination and according to the piece's dimensions, weight, and zone, or the customer is charged the flat-rate price, if applicable.
- d. Intercepted Parcel Select-oversized-priced pieces that are redirected to the sender, a new delivery address or a Post Office as Hold For Pickup (3.0), are relabeled and handled as a USPS Ground Advantage piece. Along with any applicable extra-services fees, the customer is charged a USPS Ground Advantage - Commercial-oversized-piece price for the new USPS Ground Advantage-oversized-piece based on the location where intercepted to the new destination and according to the piece's dimensions, weight, and zone.

5.2.2 Payment Methods

Postage and fee payment methods are as follows:

- a. *Retail:* For retail customers, the Package Intercept fee may be paid by credit or debit card at *usps.com*. Any applicable postage and fees for the new mailpiece will be charged and paid at the time of the intercept when possible, or otherwise collected from the recipient as postage due upon delivery.
- b. *Commercial:* For commercial customers, payment of the Package Intercept fee and any applicable postage and fees for the new mailpiece must be processed through the mailer's Enterprise Payment System (EPS) account.



5.3 Adding Extra Services

Customers may request, and pay additional postage under [5.2](#), for extra services on the new Priority Mail piece. The relabeled item will be assigned a new barcode applicable to the extra service purchased. Only the following extra services may be added:

- a. Redirected to sender: Registered Mail.
- b. Redirected to a new address or a Post Office for Hold For Pickup:
 1. Adult Signature Required.
 2. Adult Signature Restricted Delivery.
 3. Insurance (if the original shipment included insurance and only for the original value stated).
 4. Signature Confirmation.

5.4 Request for Intercept

Retail customers may register and make their request at www.usps.com to have their package intercepted. Commercial customers may register and make their request at <https://gateway.usps.com>. Packages designated for redirection to a new address provided by the mailer that are undeliverable as addressed will be returned to sender as provided in [2.0](#).

6.0 Requesting Withdrawal and Disposal of a Mailing

6.1 Request Process

6.1.1 Mail Without Scheduled Delivery Date

The mailer may request the USPS to withdraw and dispose of mail without a scheduled delivery date before its delivery if:

- a. The mailing contains at least 200 pieces.
- b. The mailer gives the USPS a written and signed request, describing the mail by size, color, weight, identifying markings, number of pieces, class of mail, and type of postage payment. The request must include the authorization to withdraw and dispose of the mail.
- c. The mailer sends the request to the postmaster of the accepting Post Office (if the mailing has been deposited but not accepted) or to the postmaster of each destination office (if the mailing has been accepted).

6.1.2 Mail With Scheduled Delivery Date

The mailer may request the USPS to withdraw and dispose of mail with a scheduled delivery date (time-dated) before its delivery if:

- a. The mailing contains at least 200 pieces.
- b. The mailer entered the mailing early enough so that delivery can be expected on or before the scheduled delivery date.



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- c. The mailer sends the request to the postmaster of the accepting Post Office (if the mailing has been deposited but not accepted) or, if the mailing has been accepted, the mailer either:
 1. Attaches a facing slip to each bundle of mail showing the company name, person to contact, telephone number (where collect calls are accepted), and the scheduled delivery date after which the mailer does not want the mail delivered. The mailer also authorizes the withdrawal but not the disposal of the mail.
 2. Sends a written request to the postmasters of destination Post Offices before depositing the mail, stating that time-dated mail is to be received at their offices and describing the mail by size, color, weight, identifying markings, number of pieces, class of mail, and type of postage payment. The mailer also authorizes the withdrawal and disposal of time-dated mail if received after the scheduled dates.

6.1.3 No Guarantee

The USPS does not guarantee success in preventing delivery of all pieces in a withdrawn mailing.

6.1.4 Mail Disposal

Disposal of mail at the mailer's request creates no obligation of the USPS to refund postage. The mailer must pay all expenses that the USPS incurred in disposing of the mail.

7.0 Pickup on Demand Service

7.1 Postage and Fees

7.1.1 Postage

The correct amount of postage must be affixed to each piece except for the following:

- a. A Priority Mail Express label paid with a USPS Returns label affixed (under [505.3.0](#));
- b. Pieces with a Parcel Return Service permit label affixed (under [505.4.0](#)); and
- c. Manifest mailings paid by permit imprint indicia approved by the manager of Business Acceptance Performance (MBAP).

7.1.2 Fee

The Pickup on Demand fee is listed in [Notice 123—Price List](#). A customer is charged the required fee for each time Pickup on Demand service is provided, regardless of the number of pieces or combination of classes of mail, and for additional trips to pick up exceptional volume of which the serving Post Office was not notified. The Pickup on Demand fee must be paid online at www.usps.com, or for USPS Connect Local through USPS Click-N-Ship.



7.1.3 Fee Not Charged

The customer is not charged for:

- a. A scheduled Pickup on Demand that is canceled under the cancellation requirements.
- b. A package pickup that occurs as part of a regularly scheduled delivery or collection stop.
- c. A Pickup on Demand when the item bears a USPS Returns service label that indicates that the permit holder will pay for Pickup on Demand service.
- d. A minimum of seven pieces of the eligible types of mailpieces in 7.2.1 from a customer who has an authorized signed agreement (PS Form 5543) with the local Post Office. This agreement must be completed and signed in advance of any pickup request made under this standard.

7.2 Basic Standards

7.2.1 Availability

Pickup on Demand service is available for certain domestic and international mail meeting all applicable eligibility and preparation standards. Incidental amounts of other postage-affixed, full-price mail also may be collected when Pickup on Demand service is provided for:

- a. Priority Mail Express.
- b. Priority Mail.
- c. USPS Ground Advantage – Retail.
- d. USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial.
- e. USPS Connect Local.
- f. Package Services parcels.
- g. Priority Mail Express and Priority Mail Open and Distribute shipments.
- h. Priority Mail Express International.
- i. Priority Mail International.
- j. First-Class Package International Service.

7.2.2 Stamped Pieces over 10 Ounces or More than One Half-Inch in Thickness

Mailpieces bearing only postage stamps as postage payment and that weigh more than 10 ounces, or measure more than one half-inch in thickness, cannot be picked up by letter carriers and must be presented to an employee at a retail service counter at a Post Office location.

7.2.3 Extra Services

As applicable, the only Postal Service extra services that may be used with pieces that are picked up include:

- a. Certified Mail.
- b. USPS Tracking.



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- c. Adult Signature (not allowed for certain items under [503.8.0](#)).
- d. Insurance.
- e. Signature Confirmation.
- f. Return receipt.

7.2.4 Volume

There are no limits on the number of pieces that may be picked up. USPS may defer pickup or make multiple pickups at no additional charge to the customer if the volume to be picked up exceeds available vehicle capacity. USPS may establish plant load service if warranted.

7.2.5 Service Changes

USPS may suspend or refuse Pickup on Demand service due to exceptional or unsafe situations (e.g., hazardous weather or road conditions, facility emergencies on customer or USPS property, unforeseen employee or vehicle shortages, or unsafe or inadequate mailer facilities).

7.2.6 Requesting Pickup on Demand Service

[1-18-26] A customer may request Pickup on Demand service and schedule a pickup at <http://www.usps.com>, or for USPS Connect Local through USPS Click-N-Ship. Pickup on Demand service allows a customer to have pickup on a specific date within a two-hour timeframe. Customers may schedule Pickup on Demand service up to 6 months in advance, or for USPS Connect Local, up to 3 days in advance. A same-day request for pickup must be made before 5:00 a.m. local time on the requested day.

7.3 Scheduled Service

7.3.1 Availability

Pickup on Demand service is available from Post Offices with city delivery and from other Post Offices where the customer's address is within the servicing area of that Post Office.

7.3.2 Service Agreement

A customer requesting scheduled Pickup on Demand service must enter into a service agreement as follows:

- a. Use PS Form 5542, *Scheduled Pickup on Demand Service Agreement*, to specify the time, place, day or date, frequency of service, and approximate volume per pickup.
- b. The terms of the service agreement may be amended with the consent and approval of both parties.

7.3.3 Service hours

Scheduled Pickup on Demand service may be requested during the regular business hours of the serving Post Office. Scheduled Pickup on Demand service begins the day after the service agreement is finalized and continues until the service agreement's stated end date or termination.



7.3.4 Customer Changes

The customer must notify the serving Post Office at least 24 hours before a scheduled pickup if the pickup is to be canceled or the volume of mail to be picked up is more than 20% higher than the volume specified in the service agreement. The customer may terminate scheduled Pickup on Demand service, effective 24 hours after the USPS receives customer's written notice of termination at the serving Post Office. The customer must pay all fees for Pickup on Demand service provided before termination of service. Customers should make notifications of change to their requests through the www.usps.com Pickup on Demand application, or for USPS Connect Local through USPS Click-N-Ship.

7.3.5 USPS Changes

The USPS may terminate Pickup on Demand service, effective 24 hours after the customer receives written notice of termination from the serving Post Office. Termination is based upon the customer's failure to pay postage and fees or to meet the standards for Pickup on Demand service in 7.0. The customer may appeal this termination of services to the manager, Post Office Operations, but must pay for all fees for Pickup on Demand service provided during the appeal period.

8.0 Address Management System

8.1 Address Management System Products and Fees

For Address Management System (AMS) products and fees, see [Notice 123—Price List](#).

8.1.1 Carrier Route Information System

The official city delivery scheme, "Carrier Route Information System," is available to mailers.

8.1.2 Address Changes to Election Boards and Voter Registration Commissions

For the designated fee, USPS provides address changes to election boards and voter registration commissions.

8.2 Election Boards and Voter Registration Commissions

8.2.1 General

Election boards or voter registration commissions may use the "Return Service Requested" endorsement and/or the National Change of Address Linkage System (NCOA^{Link}) to maintain current address lists.

8.2.2 Fee Assessment

The fee for address changes provided to election boards and voter registration commissions is assessed for each PS Form 3575 submitted. The fee is collected on a per-card basis regardless of the number of changes made on the card and whether the change concerns a person on the board or commission's list of registrants. USPS may supply facsimiles of the forms or copies of the information they contain at no additional fee.

**8.2.3 Procedure**

Election boards or voter registration commissions using permanent registration information may obtain residential change-of-address information from PS Forms 3575 as follows:

- a. An authorized official of the board or commission must sign and submit to the manager, Address Management Systems (district), a written request that lists the Post Offices for which change-of-address information is desired.
- b. If the request is approved, an agreement must be obtained from and signed by an authorized official of the board or commission detailing the terms under which the change-of-address information is to be released.
- c. The board or commission receives the requested information from the postmasters of the listed Post Offices and pays those postmasters the applicable fees.

8.2.4 Lists

In providing services, the USPS does not compile any mailing list, including an occupant list. All corrections are marked on the list submitted by the customer.

8.2.5 Prohibitions

Persons other than USPS employees may not copy, or record by any means, names or addresses from carrier cases. Labels, wrappers, envelopes, stamped cards, or postcards indicating one-time use are not accepted as mailing lists.

8.3 Fee Assessment**8.3.1 Corrections**

The fee for correcting name and address lists or occupant lists is assessed for each name or street address on the list. Individual apartments are considered separate addresses. The minimum fee in [8.1](#) applies to lists with fewer than 30 names or addresses. For assessing the fee, the USPS considers a list to be all the addresses sent at one time to the appropriate postal facility.

8.3.2 Rural Route Consolidation

No fee is charged for correcting name and address lists or occupant lists where rural routes are consolidated or changed to another Post Office, or where rural route and box number addresses are changed to city-style addresses. The lists must contain only names and/or addresses of persons residing on the routes involved, and the lists must be submitted for correction during the time when the local Post Office is required to keep the address conversion information.

8.3.3 Cards

The fee for sorting mailing lists on cards by 5-digit ZIP Code is assessed per 1,000 addresses or fraction thereof.

8.3.4 Election Board and Voter Commissions

The fee for address changes provided to election boards and voter registration commissions is assessed for each Form 3575 submitted. The fee is collected on a per card basis regardless of the number of changes made on the card and



whether the change concerns a person on the board's or commission's list of registrants. Instead of the actual forms, the USPS may supply facsimiles of the forms or copies of the information they contain at no additional fee.

8.3.5 Payment

The Post Office providing the correction service annotates the total fee due on the outside of the package containing the corrected cards or lists. Payment must be made to the postal installation to which the list was submitted. Payment must be in cash or by check or money order made payable to the postmaster.

Payment for correcting a list submitted by a federal agency or a person authorized to send matter as official mail may be made under the official mail reimbursement program. Payment may be made when the list is submitted or when the corrected list is delivered.

8.3.6 Time Limit

The USPS corrects and returns a mailing list to the owner within 15 workdays after receipt. This time limit does not apply to mailing lists received for correction between November 16 and January 1; they are returned as soon as possible.

8.4 Name and Address List Correction

8.4.1 Preparation

If addresses are submitted in list form, the list must be typewritten, printed, or computer-prepared and in sheet form, with enough space between or next to each address to permit entry of corrections. The list owner's name must appear in the upper left corner of each page or sheet. Lists must be separated by Post Office. A separate list must be presented for each carrier route served by a Post Office with 190 or more revenue units. Each Post Office can advise customers in this regard.

8.4.2 Card Size

If the addresses are submitted on cards, the cards must be about the size (3-1/2 by 5-1/2 inches) and quality of a stamped card; data processing cards are acceptable. Information on the cards must be typewritten, printed, or computer-prepared, having only one name and address per card, and with enough space to permit entry of corrections. The list owner's name must appear in the upper left corner of each card. Lists (groups of cards) must be separated by individual Post Office.

8.4.3 Submission

The customer must submit the address cards or mailing lists to the district manager of Address Management Systems for addresses within the district. (The address of each district may be found on the Address Management Systems Locator tool available on PostalPro at <https://postalpro.usps.com>.) Unless directed otherwise by the district, the customer must address the submission as follows:

MANAGER

ADDRESS MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

[STREET ADDRESS]

[CITY STATE ZIP CODE]

**8.4.4 Postage**

Cards or lists may be mailed by their owners to the designated district, but the list owner must prepay the postage for such items at the applicable price. The submitted items are returned free of postage.

8.4.5 Elements Corrected

USPS employees:

- a. Cross off names to which mail cannot be delivered or forwarded.
- b. Correct initials and/or last names when the name apparently is known to the owner of the list.
- c. Correct the house, rural, or Post Office box number; correct the last line (Post Office name, state abbreviation, and 5-digit ZIP Code); and, in multiple-unit buildings, add apartment, suite, or room numbers if known by the USPS employee.
- d. Correct spelling of street names, suffixes, and placement of directionals to conform to the Carrier Route File scheme.
- e. Provide new addresses, including ZIP Codes, for customers who have moved and filed permanent forwarding orders that are still active, and for addresses, if known, that are undeliverable because of USPS adjustments.
- f. Mark an "X" in the upper right corner of the card or next to each entry on the sheet where no change is necessary.

8.4.6 No Additions

In making list corrections, USPS employees do not add a new name or address to a card or list.

8.5 Occupant Lists**8.5.1 Submission**

Customers must submit occupant lists of street addresses in the same way as for name and address corrections. Customers must not submit lists that include more than 110% of the possible deliveries for a specific 5-digit ZIP Code delivery area.

8.5.2 Elements Corrected

USPS employees:

- a. Provide new addresses, if known, for addresses that are undeliverable because of USPS adjustments.
- b. Correct last lines (Post Office names, state abbreviations, and 5-digit ZIP Codes), spelling of street names, suffixes, and placement of directionals to conform to the Carrier Route File scheme.
- c. Cross off numbers representing incorrect or nonexistent street addresses, but do not change or add numbers.
- d. Indicate business addresses with a "B" in the upper right corner of the card, or opposite the street number as printed on the sheet, as applicable.



- e. Indicate rural route addresses with an “R” in the upper right corner of the card, or opposite the street number as printed on the sheet, as applicable.
- f. Enter the number of separate family units opposite addresses of multiple-unit dwellings.
- g. Mark an “X” in the upper right corner of the card or next to each entry on the sheet where no change is necessary.
- h. Group the corrected cards or sheets by carrier route for return to the list owner.

8.6 Sortation of Lists on Cards by 5-Digit ZIP Code

8.6.1 Coding

The customer must code mailing lists by 5-digit ZIP Code for single 5-digit ZIP Code Post Offices.

8.6.2 Preparation

To allow the USPS to sort a mailing list to 5-digit ZIP Codes, a mailing list of addresses only for multi-ZIP Code Post Offices must be prepared on cards about the size (3-1/2 by 5-1/2 inches) and quality of a stamped card; data processing cards are acceptable. Only one address may appear on each card. The owner must separate the cards by Post Office of address and submit each group to the district manager of Address Management Systems serving that Post Office. The list owner must wrap mailing lists (cards) for mailing when practicable. The owner’s name and address must appear on the outside of the wrap or container.

8.6.3 USPS Sortation

USPS employees sort cards by 5-digit ZIP Code and securely package them with a facing slip marked “All for ZIP Code Area (00000).” ZIP Codes are not written on individual cards.

8.7 Election Boards and Voter Registration Commissions

8.7.1 General

Election boards or voter registration commissions may use the “Return Service Requested” endorsement and/or the National Change of Address Linkage System (NCOA^{Link}) to maintain current address lists.

8.7.2 Procedure

Election boards or voter registration commissions using permanent registration also may obtain residential change-of-address information from Forms 3575:

- a. An authorized official of the board or commission must sign and submit to the manager, address management systems (district), a written request that lists the Post Offices for which change-of-address information is desired.
- b. If the request is approved, an agreement must be obtained from and signed by an authorized official of the board or commission detailing the terms under which the change-of-address information is to be released.
- c. The board or commission receives the requested information from the postmasters of the listed Post Offices and pays those postmasters the applicable fees.



9.0 Address Sequencing Services

9.1 Address Sequencing Service Fees

See [Notice 123—Price List](#).

9.2 Service Levels

The USPS provides the following levels of manual or electronic address sequencing service for city carrier routes, rural routes, highway contract routes, and Post Office box sections:

- a. Sequencing of address cards or electronic address files.
- b. Sequencing of address cards or electronic address files, plus inserting only blank cards for missing addresses or missing sequence numbers for the addresses missing from the electronic files.
- c. Sequencing of address cards or electronic address files, plus inserting cards with addresses for missing or new addresses, or inserting addresses into electronic files for missing or new addresses.
- d. For address cards or electronic files, if qualification is met, the USPS will provide seeded addresses to the list owners for inclusion in their address files for file protection.
- e. If a request for sequencing contains a seeded address, the owner of the seeded address will be notified within 30 days of detection. If all known possibilities of fraud cannot be ruled out, the request will be denied and the Postal Inspection Service will be notified.

9.3 Card Preparation and Submission

9.3.1 Color, Size, and Quantity

When submitting cards, all address cards must be made of white or buff-colored card stock and of an identical size (5 to 8-5/16 inches long and 2-1/4 to 4-1/4 inches high). Blank cards for missing and/or new addresses must be of the same size as the submitted address cards but of a different color. A customer must provide enough blank cards to equal at least 10% of the number of address cards submitted.

9.3.2 Limitation

The customer must not submit address cards or an address file in excess of 110% of the possible deliveries for a specific 5-digit ZIP Code delivery area. Customers requesting the service level in [9.2c](#) will be allowed three attempts to qualify a ZIP Code for the service within a 12-month period. Failure to qualify within three attempts within 12 months will result in a suspension of 1 year for any additional attempts to qualify the ZIP Code.

9.3.3 Addressing Format

Addressing format is specific to the media being used.

- a. Card Processing. Cards must be faced in the same direction and bear only one address each. The customer's current address information must be computer-generated, typed, or printed along the top of the card. The address must be within 1 inch from the top edge of the card in about the



same location on each card submitted. Each card must include a complete address, but the ZIP Code is optional. Street designators may be abbreviated as shown in Publication 28, *Postal Addressing Standards*. When sequence cards are used to obtain address sequencing information for Post Office boxes, the box section number must be substituted for the carrier route number (if shown).

- b. Electronic Processing. The customer must submit address files on electronic media, as described by USPS. Call the National Customer Support Center at 1-800-331-5747 for a copy of the required format.

9.3.4 Header Cards

When submitting address cards, customers must provide carrier route header cards prepared with standard 80-column computer card stock (or another size as described in [9.3.1](#)). The header cards must be typed, computer-generated, or printed by the customer. A route header card of the same size as the address cards must be placed in front of the cards for each route. All columns must be provided on the header cards, regardless of the service level requested. Column headings may be abbreviated. Examples of the required format for the route header card can be obtained from the National Customer Support Center (see [608.8.0](#) for address).

9.3.5 Delivery Unit Summary

A Delivery Unit Summary must be typed, computer-generated, or printed and provided by the customer for card processing. A printed copy or electronic file will be acceptable for address file submissions. When submitting address cards, an original and two copies must be submitted for each 5-digit ZIP Code. When submitting an address file, an original and two copies of a printed form or one electronic file must be submitted for each 5-digit ZIP Code. This form, used by the USPS to provide summary information to the customer, is necessary for calculating total charges for the service level provided. For address card submissions, the original is returned to the customer with the cards as the customer's bill. For electronic address file submissions, a computer-generated Delivery Unit Summary is returned as the customer's bill. Upon receipt of payment, the ZIP Code will be qualified for Computerized Delivery Sequence (CDS), and product fulfillment will begin. Examples of the required printed or electronic format of the Delivery Unit Summary can be obtained from the National Customer Support Center (see [608.8.0](#) for address).

9.3.6 5-Digit ZIP Codes

When submitting address cards, the cards for each 5-digit ZIP Code must be placed in separate containers, each with an envelope affixed containing a packing list and Delivery Unit Summary sheets for that 5-digit ZIP Code. For each 5-digit ZIP Code, the customer must also show the number of containers submitted on the Delivery Unit Summary and number those containers sequentially (e.g., "1 of 3," "2 of 3," and "3 of 3"). If there is more than one container for the 5-digit ZIP Code, the Delivery Unit Summary must be affixed to the first container.

**9.3.7 Submitting Cards or Electronic Files**

The designated place for submission of addresses for sequencing depends on the type of media used.

- a. Card Processing. The customer must submit the containers of address cards to the district manager of Address Management Systems for carrier routes within the corresponding district. (Exception: Address cards only for addresses in the city where the customer is located may be submitted to the postmaster of that city.) Unless directed otherwise, the customer must address containers of address cards to:

MANAGER ADDRESS MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE
[STREET ADDRESS]
[CITY/STATE/ZIP+4]

- b. Electronic Processing. The customer must submit address files on electronic media to:

COMPUTERIZED DELIVERY SEQUENCING DEPARTMENT
NATIONAL CUSTOMER SUPPORT CENTER
UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE
225 N. HUMPHREYS BLVD, STE 501
MEMPHIS TN 38188-1001

9.3.8 Postage

Containers of cards mailed to the Post Office must have postage paid at the applicable price. Address files can be mailed at the appropriate price or be electronically transmitted, as determined by the USPS, to the National Customer Support Center. They are returned to the customer free of postage.

9.3.9 USPS Sequencing

Unsequenced address cards received at Post Offices or unsequenced address files received at the National Customer Support Center will be arranged in sequence of carrier route delivery without charge. Cards with incorrect or undeliverable addresses are removed from carrier route bundles, bundled separately, and returned to the customer. When address files are submitted, incorrect or undeliverable addresses are removed from the original file and returned as a separate file.

9.3.10 USPS Time Limits and Billing

The Post Office or the National Customer Support Center, whichever performs the service, returns the cards or address file and the bill for applicable charges to the customer within 15 working days after receiving a properly prepared request for address sequencing. This time limit does not apply to cards received between November 16 and January 1; they are returned as soon as possible.

9.3.11 Seasonal Addresses

Under all service levels, correct addresses subject to seasonal occupancy, but which do not indicate seasonal treatment, will be identified with an "S" on cards or a flag on address files. If the address is included in a series, such as those



used for apartment buildings, trailer parks, and seasonal delivery areas in general, the appropriate “seasonal” indicator box is checked on the card or flagged on the address file. When correct address cards or address files that are not subject to seasonal occupancy but that include seasonal treatment notations are submitted, the seasonal indicator is marked out on cards or left blank on address files. For cards, a rubber band is placed around the card to identify it before it is put in carrier route sequence order in the returned deck of cards. No charge is assessed for this service.

9.4 Sequencing Cards With Blanks for Missing Addresses or Sequencing Address Files With Missing Sequence Numbers

USPS employees at Post Offices (for cards) or the National Customer Support Center (for address files) arrange unsequenced addresses in sequence of carrier route delivery without charge, remove incorrect or undeliverable addresses, and, if cards, package separately for return to the customer, and insert a blank card or missing sequence number for address files for each existing address that is not included in the customer’s cards or address file. (If several addresses in a series are missing, a single blank card is inserted for the series showing the number of missing addresses, or for address files a series of missing sequence numbers will be omitted identifying the number of missing addresses.)

9.5 Sequencing With Address Cards or Address File Sequencing With Addresses Added for Missing and New Addresses

9.5.1 USPS Sequencing

USPS employees at Post Offices (for cards) or the National Customer Support Center (for address files) arrange unsequenced addresses in sequence of carrier route delivery without charge, remove incorrect or undeliverable addresses, and, if cards, package separately for return to the customer or, if an address file, return as a separate file, and add new or missing addresses (including rural address conversions to city delivery) for each existing address that is not included in the customer’s cards or address file.

9.5.2 Separate Address Groups

Separate groups of address cards must be submitted for the addresses in each 5-digit ZIP Code delivery area: city carrier (residential addresses only); city carrier (business addresses only); city carrier (combination of residential and business addresses); rural and highway contract route addresses; or Post Office box addresses (whether business, residential, or a combination). If submitting an electronic address file, a single file meeting the same requirements is acceptable. Each group must be accompanied by a statement showing:

- a. Types of addresses (residential, business, or a combination).
- b. Number of addresses on the cards or in the address file.
- c. Name, mailing address, and telephone number of the list owner or agent.

9.5.3 Post Office Boxes

Within a 5-digit ZIP Code, Post Office box addresses must be placed in separate groups from city carrier, rural, and highway contract route addresses and separately identified on the customer’s statement.



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9.5.4 Address Percentage

For the 5-digit ZIP Code, the mailing list that the cards or address file represents must contain 90% of all possible residential or business city carrier addresses in the respective address group, 90% of all city carrier addresses in a combination residential/business address group, or 90% of all possible deliveries in rural/highway contract route and Post Office box groups.

9.5.5 Calculating Percentage

In calculating the total number of addresses within a 5-digit ZIP Code, each apartment unit in an apartment building or each office in an office building that is a deliverable address is treated as a separate address.

9.5.6 Resubmitting Cards or Address File

Customers must monitor community growth and determine when address cards or address files need to be submitted for resequencing to maintain the 90% eligibility level of address coverage. Such a determination is not supplied by the USPS. See [509.1.0](#) for information on obtaining delivery statistics.

9.6 Service Charges

9.6.1 Basic Service

For sequencing of address cards or address files, the fee in [9.1](#) is charged for each address card or address that is removed because of an incorrect or undeliverable address. All cards removed are packaged separately and returned to the customer.

9.6.2 Blanks for Missing Addresses

For sequencing of address cards or address files with total possible deliveries shown, the fee in [9.1](#) is charged for each address card or address that is removed because it is incorrect or undeliverable. No charge is assessed for the insertion of blank cards or missing sequence numbers (for address files) showing the range of missing addresses in a submitted list.

9.6.3 Missing or New Addresses

For sequencing of address cards or address files with missing or new addresses added, the fee in [9.2](#) is charged for each address card or address that is removed because it is incorrect or undeliverable, and for each address (possible delivery) that is added to the customer's list. For apartment or office buildings with a series of addresses for which the USPS provides a range of addresses, the charge is for each address (possible delivery) in the range or series.

9.6.4 Customer's Bill

For all services, the original of the Delivery Unit Summary is returned to the customer after completion by USPS employees and serves as the customer's bill. The customer must submit payment for the amount due to the local Post Office or as instructed.

9.6.5 Free Services

These services are provided at no charge for all three levels of service:



- a. If the customer includes a rural address (box number) in a deck of cards or address file submitted for sequencing, and a street address is assigned to that box number so it can be served on a city delivery route, a correct address card or address is included at no charge.
- b. The USPS attempts, but does not guarantee, to make simple corrections to addresses (e.g., obvious spelling errors) that can be identified as a specific delivery address and are not undeliverable as addressed or nonexistent. Corrections are noted on the cards placed in proper carrier route sequence in the returned cards and identified by a rubber band around the card.

9.7 Submitting Properly Sequenced Mailings

9.7.1 Customer Responsibility

The customer must ensure that mailings are prepared in correct carrier route delivery sequence and resequence cards or an address file when necessary. The USPS does not provide list-sequencing service for mailings not prepared in correct carrier route delivery sequence if the customer is so notified but fails to take corrective action.

9.7.2 Changes

When delivery changes affect delivery sequence but do not cause scheme changes, card customers will be notified in writing and must then submit cards for the affected routes or the complete ZIP Code for resequencing. Computerized Delivery Sequence (CDS) customers will automatically receive an updated electronic file from the USPS.

9.7.3 Out-of-Sequence Mailing

If a mailing is found to be out of sequence, the customer is informed in writing both of the error and that, unless the situation is corrected, the USPS will not provide carrier route sequencing service. If the customer does not take corrective action, the USPS gives written notice that the customer is no longer allowed to submit address cards to the Post Office or address files to the National Customer Support Center for sequencing. Within 30 days, the customer may file a written appeal with the postmaster who gave notice.

9.7.4 Reinstatement

Generally, a customer denied address card or address file sequencing service for a specific ZIP Code may not submit address cards (to the Post Office) or address files (to the National Customer Support Center) for sequencing where that sequencing service was terminated for 1 year after the effective date of termination. After that time, the customer is again authorized to submit the ZIP Code address cards (to the Post Office) or address files (to the National Customer Support Center) for sequencing. At any time during the year after termination of service, the customer may renew the submission if the postmaster (for address cards) or the National Customer Support Center (for address files) is convinced that the customer has taken all necessary action to correct the past errors.



10.0 Informed Visibility

10.1 Basic Standards

10.1.1 Description

Informed Visibility (IV) provides a mailer with data electronically collected from the scanning of barcoded mailpieces as they pass through automated mail processing operations. Scanned data can include the postal facility where such pieces are processed, the postal operation used to process the pieces, the date and time when the pieces are processed, and the numeric equivalent of a barcode(s) that helps to identify the specific pieces. This service does not provide a delivery scan or proof of delivery and not every piece is guaranteed such data or complete data. IV is available for automation-compatible letter-size and automation-compatible flat-size mail meeting the physical characteristics and standards in [10.0](#). Participation in IV service is available at no charge without a subscription. Requirements include:

- a. Use of an IMb on mailpieces entered as part of a full-service mailing under [705](#).
- b. Use of a Mailer Identifier that has been registered (through the Business Customer Gateway, accessible on [usps.com](#)) to receive scan data.
- c. Verification by the Postal Service that the IMb as printed meets all applicable postal standards.

10.2 Barcodes

10.2.1 General Barcode Requirements

Each piece in a mailing that is intended to generate IV information must bear an Intelligent Mail barcode under [10.2.2](#). Mailers must apply Intelligent Mail barcodes under [204.1.0](#) and the following standards:

- a. Reply pieces must meet the following standards:
 1. For Business Reply Mail, the piece must bear a barcode that corresponds to the subscriber's Business Reply Mail ZIP+4 codes assigned by USPS under [505.1.0](#).
 2. For other reply mail, the piece must bear a barcode that correctly corresponds to the delivery address.
- b. Outgoing pieces must bear an Intelligent Mail barcode that correctly corresponds to the delivery address.

10.2.2 Intelligent Mail Barcode Requirements

To obtain IV, mailers must apply Intelligent Mail barcodes on letter-size pieces or on flat-size pieces meeting automation-compatibility standards in [201.3.0](#) (letters) or [201.6.0](#) (flats). The following standards apply:

- a. Intelligent Mail barcodes must meet the barcode and format standards in [204.1.0](#) and in Specification USPS-B-3200 at <http://postalpro.usps.com/>.
- b. Place barcodes on letters and flats according to [202.5.0](#).



11.0 USPS Tracking Plus Service

11.1 Description

USPS Tracking Plus service allows customers to request that the Postal Service retain scan data, or scan and signature data for their packages, beyond the Postal Service's standard data retention period, for up to 10 years for a fee (see [Notice 123—Price List](#)). Customers may request USPS Tracking Plus service online at [usps.com](#) or through a Shipping Services file.

11.2 Scan Data Retention

USPS Tracking Plus service is available for scan data retention on mailpieces shipped via the following products:

- a. Priority Mail Express.
- b. Priority Mail.
- c. First-Class Mail (letters and flats) with a purchased trackable extra service.
- d. USPS Ground Advantage.
- e. Parcel Select.
- f. Library Mail and Media Mail.
- g. Bound Printed Matter.
- h. [\[7-12-26\]](#) USPS Marketing Mail, Nonprofit USPS Marketing Mail, and Heavy Printed Matter parcels with purchased USPS Tracking and Nonprofit USPS Marketing Mail parcels with a trackable extra service.

11.3 Scan and Signature Data Retention

USPS Tracking Plus service is available for Scan and Signature Retention on applicable products listed in [11.2](#). Except for Priority Mail Express, the customer must have purchased an underlying signature service (e.g., Signature Confirmation service, Adult Signature service).

12.0 USPS Label Delivery Service

12.1 Description

USPS Label Delivery Service provides customers with an option to have the Postal Service print and deliver their domestic outbound and return mailing labels for a fee per label at a Post Office where available. USPS Label Delivery Service is not available for Air or Army Post Office/Diplomatic Post Office/Fleet Post Office (APO/FPO/DPO) addresses. Customers requesting USPS Label Delivery Service will be provided tracking information.

12.2 Eligibility

USPS Label Delivery Service is available for the following:

- a. Retail and Commercial Priority Mail Express and Priority Mail.
- b. USPS Ground Advantage – Retail.
- c. USPS Ground Advantage – Commercial.



507.12.3

d. USPS Returns Service.

12.3 Extra Services

No extra services are available with labels requested through USPS Label Delivery Service.

12.4 Requesting USPS Label Delivery Service

A customer may request USPS Label Delivery Service at usps.com.

12.5 Fee

The USPS Label Delivery Service fee is listed in [Notice 123—Price List](#).
[\[1-28-26\]](#)

13.0 USPS Delivered Duty Paid (DDP) Service

[\[1-28-26\]](#) USPS Delivered Duty Paid (DDP) involves the prepayment by the mailer of any required applicable customs duties, taxes, and fees on items mailed from certain U.S. possessions and territories destined to domestic locations within the U.S. customs territory. The fee that the Postal Service will establish for facilitating payment (see [Notice 123—Price List](#)) does not include any applicable taxes, duties, and non-USPS fees, which are collected separately and passed through to a third party. USPS DDP may not be available at all locations or through all payment channels.