

# 4 Treatment of Outbound Mail

## 410 Postmarking

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The mailing office must postmark international mail as prescribed in POM 443.3.

## 420 Unpaid and Shortpaid Mail

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### 421 **Check for Sufficient Postage**

Carefully check the postage on all outbound mail before dispatching it from the mailing office.

### 422 **Unpaid Mail**

#### 422.1 **Unpaid Mail With a Return Address**

Regardless of mail class, return to the sender each unpaid mailpiece that has a return address. Endorse the mailpiece with rubber stamp R-1300-230, *Return For...Additional Postage*.

#### 422.2 **Unpaid Mail Without a Return Address**

Regardless of mail class, forward each unpaid mailpiece that does not have a return address to the Mail Recovery Center for proper disposition.

### 423 **Shortpaid Mail**

#### 423.1 **General Procedures at the Originating Mailing Office**

When shortpaid items are returned to sender, endorse the item "Returned For...Additional Postage." Enter the amount of the deficiency.

#### 423.2 **Disposition**

Once the class of mail has been determined, follow the appropriate procedures below for shortpaid outbound international mail.

**423.21 Global Express Guaranteed (GXG) Shipments**

Shortpaid Global Express Guaranteed (GXG) shipments must be endorsed "POSTAGE PAID" and forwarded without delay to the appropriate Global Express Guaranteed processing site. Except for items paid with Click-N-Ship postage, immediately notify the sender of the action taken and request payment of the deficient postage. Shortpaid Global Express Guaranteed shipments paid with Click-N-Ship will be collected automatically through this system.

**Note:** Global Express Guaranteed shipments must not be held for postage due payment unless the deficiency can be obtained from the sender without delaying the dispatch of the shipment.

**423.22 Priority Mail Express International Shipments****423.221 Items Paid With Permit Imprint, USPS-Produced PVI Label, or USPSCA**

Regardless of the amount of deficiency, consider as paid in full each shortpaid Priority Mail Express International item that is paid with a permit imprint, a USPS-produced postage validation imprinter (PVI) label, or USPS Corporate Account (USPSCA), and dispatch it to the appropriate international service center (ISC).

**423.222 Items Paid With Any Other Postage Payment Method**

The disposition of a shortpaid Priority Mail Express International item paid with a postage payment method other than a permit imprint, USPS-produced PVI label, or USPSCA is based on the amount of the deficiency, as follows:

- a. Shortpaid \$3.50 or less: Consider the item paid and dispatch it to the country of destination.
- b. Shortpaid more than \$3.50: Base the disposition on whether or not the item has a return address, as follows:
  - (1) With a return address: Return the item to the sender. Endorse the item with rubber stamp R-1300-230, *Return For...Additional Postage*.
  - (2) Without a return address: Forward the item to the Mail Recovery Center for proper disposition.

**423.23 Priority Mail International Items****423.231 Items Paid With a Permit Imprint or USPS-Produced PVI Label**

Regardless of the amount of deficiency, consider as paid in full each shortpaid Priority Mail International item that is paid with a permit imprint or USPS-produced postage validation imprinter (PVI) label, and dispatch it to the appropriate international service center (ISC).

**423.232 Items Paid With Any Other Postage Payment Method**

The disposition of a shortpaid Priority Mail International item paid with a postage payment method other than a permit imprint or USPS-produced PVI label is based on the amount of the deficiency, as follows:

- a. Shortpaid \$3.50 or less: Consider the item paid and dispatch it to the country of destination.

- b. Shortpaid more than \$3.50: Base the disposition on whether or not the item has a return address, as follows:
  - (1) With a return address: Return the item to the sender. Endorse the item with rubber stamp R-1300-230, *Return For...Additional Postage*.
  - (2) Without a return address: Forward the item to the Mail Recovery Center for proper disposition.

**423.24 First-Class Mail International Items (including Postcards), First-Class Package International Service Items, and Airmail M-bags**

**423.241 Items Paid With a Permit Imprint or USPS-Produced PVI Label**

Regardless of the amount of deficiency, consider as paid in full each shortpaid First-Class Mail International item (including a postcard), First-Class Package International Service item, and Airmail M-bag that is paid with a permit imprint or USPS-produced postage validation imprinter (PVI) label, and dispatch it to the appropriate international service center (ISC).

**423.242 Items Paid With Any Other Postage Payment Method**

The disposition of a shortpaid First-Class Mail International item (including a postcard), First-Class Package International Service item, and Airmail M-bag that is paid with a postage payment method other than a permit imprint or USPS-produced PVI label is based on the amount of the deficiency, as follows:

- a. Shortpaid \$1.00 or less: Consider the item paid and dispatch it to the appropriate international service center (ISC). Endorse the item with a T-stamp in accordance with section 451.4 of Handbook T-5, *International Mail Operations*. If a T-stamp is not available, endorse the item with a *Postage Due* stamp and enter the amount of the deficiency on the mailpiece.
- b. Shortpaid more than \$1.00: Base the disposition on whether or not the item has a return address, as follows:
  - (1) With a return address: Return the item to the sender. Endorse the item with rubber stamp R-1300-230, *Return For...Additional Postage*.
  - (2) Without a return address: Forward the item to the Mail Recovery Center for proper disposition.

**423.3 Credit for Postage Paid**

When computing the postage due on items that are returned to sender for insufficient postage, allow a credit for the postage already paid.

**423.4 Parcels at Other Than Mailing Offices**

Originating Network Distribution Centers (NDCs) must check for shortpaid parcels addressed to Canada and Mexico. Sectional centers and other intermediate offices, however, should not attempt to verify postage payment on parcels.

## 430 Improperly Prepared Mail

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**431 Insufficient Address**

If an item is improperly addressed, but the country of destination is legibly written, dispatch it to the exchange office. The exchange office will determine whether the address is sufficient.

**Note:** Due to heightened security, many foreign postal administrations require complete sender and addressee information in roman letters and arabic numerals on postal items.

**432 Oversized or Undersized Items**

Post Office facilities must return to the sender any item that is more than the prescribed maximum size or is less than the prescribed minimum size. If the sender is not known, the item must be dispatched to the Mail Recovery Center.

**433 Oversized Cards**

Return oversized cards (those exceeding 9-1/4 x 4-3/4) to the sender. If the sender is unknown, dispatch cards to the exchange office.

**434 Reply-Paid Cards**

- a. Reply-paid cards, except International Business Reply items, are not accepted as international mail.
- b. Any outbound reply-paid cards bearing foreign postage (foreign reply-paid cards) must be returned to the sender for proper U.S. postage to be affixed. If there is no return address, send cards to the Mail Recovery Center.

**435 Detached Customs Declaration Forms**

When a detached customs declaration form is found, attempt to locate the related package and attach the form to it. If the package cannot be located, dispose of the customs declaration form as waste.

## 440 Mailpiece Refused by an Air Carrier

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### 441 **Item Containing Nonmailable, Hazardous, or Perishable Material**

When an air carrier refuses a mailpiece containing nonmailable, hazardous, or perishable material, Postal Service employees will follow the standards in section 727.2 or 742.3 of Publication 52, *Hazardous, Restricted, and Perishable Mail*. In such an instance, the customer may be eligible for refund of postage consistent with IMM [941](#), IMM [942](#), and DMM 604.9.

### 442 **Mailable Item**

**Note:** Global Express Guaranteed service is suspended as of September 29, 2024.

For all mail classes with the exception of Global Express Guaranteed service, when an air carrier refuses a properly prepared and labeled mailable international mailpiece, the Postal Service will attempt to find a suitable alternative air carrier. However, if it cannot identify another air carrier, the Postal Service will file an incident report and will return the item to the sender using Label 180, *Air Carrier Rejected Mail*. In such an instance, the customer may apply for refund of postage consistent with IMM [941](#), IMM [942](#), and DMM 604.9.

**Note:** For a refused mailable item, the mailer may have the option to send the item using Global Express Guaranteed (GXG) service, which uses a unique transportation network. The item must be otherwise mailable using GXG service (see [210](#)), GXG service must be available to the destination country (see [213.5](#)), and the mailer must enter the item through a Post Office facility that accepts GXG items (see [215.1](#)). In addition, the mailer must apply a new shipping label (see [214.1](#)) with new postage (based on the item's weight and the destination country's GXG price group), and must obliterate any markings or labels (e.g., Label 180) indicating the item was previously returned.

## 450 Extra Services Mail — Registered Mail

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### 451 **Recording and Dispatching**

Record and dispatch outbound (international) Registered Mail items in the manner prescribed for domestic Registered Mail items.

### 452 **Registered Mail Found With Ordinary Mail**

#### 452.1 **Disposition**

Return to the registered mailstream any item found in the ordinary mail that has been accepted as registered by the Postal Service.

**452.2 Complete the Registration Process**

Enter for Registered Mail service any item on which the sender has fully prepaid the postage and the registry fee and that has been endorsed to show that registry is desired. Send a mailing receipt (see [334.1](#)) to the sender, including a reminder to the sender that mail to be registered must be presented at the Post Office facility for that purpose.

**452.3 Shortpaid Mail**

If the item has not been fully prepaid, return it to the sender after indicating that it is shortpaid and must be presented for registry at a Post Office facility. If the shortpaid registered item bears no return address, cross out the sender's registry endorsement and dispatch as ordinary mail.